Author Index

— A —

ABELES, F. B. Regulation of ethylene evolution and leaf abscission by auxin, 963
ABELES, F. B. Cell-free hydrogenase from *Chlamydomonas*, 169
AGARWALA, S. C. Interrelationship of iron and manganese supply in growth, chlorophyll, and iron porphyrin enzymes in barley plants, 603
AKAZAWA, T. Enzymic mechanism of starch synthesis in ripening rice grains, 371
ALBERSHEIM, PETER. See *Becker*, 913
ALBERT, LUKE S. See *Arnold*, 307
ALTSCHUL, AARON M. See *St. Angelo*, 880
ANDERSON, A. J. See *Possingham*, 561
ANDERSON, I. C. See *Tanner*, 1039
APP, ALVA A. C^{14} amino acid incorporation by spinach chloroplast preparations, 772
ARNOLD, ALLAN W. Chemical factors affecting anthocyanin formation and morphogenesis in cultured hypocotyl segments of *Impatiens balsamina*, 307
ASPINALL, D. See *Paleg*, 286

— B —

BAILEY, W. K. See *Toole*, 822
BANDURSKI, ROBERT S. See *Chang*, 60
BANNISTER, T. T. Enhancement of the photosynthesis of *Chlorella pyrenoidosa* as a function of far-red and short-wave illuminations, 622
BARR, CHARLES E. Effect of light on sodium influx, membrane potential, and protoplasmic streaming in *Nitella*, 48
BARRETT, J. Chlorophyllase and formation of an atypical chlorophyllide in marine algae, 44
BAUR, JOSEPH R. Relationship between cell permeability and respiration in ripening banana fruit tissue, 540
BECKER, GRETCHEN E. Synthesis of extracellular polysaccharide by suspensions of *Acer Pseudoplatanus* cells, 913
BECKMAN, L. D. See *Benedict*, 726
BEEVERS, HARRY. See *Geronimo*, 786
BEEVERS, HARRY. See *Grant*, 78
BEEVERS, HARRY. See *Oaks*, 37
BEEVERS, HARRY. See *Oaks*, 431
BEEVERS, HARRY. See *Splittstoesser*, 163
BEEVERS, LEONARD. See *Ingle*, 735
BENEDICT, C. R. Biosynthesis of the methoxylated carotenoids in *Rhodospirillum rubrum*, 726
BEN-SHAUL, YEHUDA. Studies of chloroplast development in *Euglena*. VII. Fine structure of the developing plastid, 231
BENSON, A. A. See *Nissen*, 586
BEN-YEHOSHUA, S. Biosynthesis of prunasin, the cyanogenic glucoside of peach, 331
BIALE, JACOB B. See *Wiskich*, 312
BIERHUIZEN, J. F. See *Slatyer*, 1051
BLACK, C. C. Photosynthetic phosphorylation in the presence of spinach phosphodoxin, 279
BLACK, M. KAY. See *Wedding*, 799
BONNER, JAMES. See *Tuan*, 768
BROYER, T. C. See *Barr*, 48
BUCHHOLTZ, K. P. See *Smith*, 572
BUDD, K. Ferricyanide-mediated transport of chloride by anaerobic corn roots, 648
BUKOVAC, M. J. See *Yamada*, 28
BUKOVAC, M. J. See *Yamada*, 978
BURG, ELLEN A. See *Burg*, 185
BURG, STANLEY P. Relationship of solute leakage to solution tonicity in fruits and other plant tissues, 185
BURLEY, J. W. A. See *Webb*, 973
BURR, GEORGE O. See *Hartt*, 15

— C —

CARELL, E. F. See *Price*, 862
CARPENTER, BRUCE H. The effect of dual perturbations on the rhythmic flowering response of Biloxi soybean, 884
CASTELFRANCO, PAUL. See *Rebeiz*, 932
CHANG, CHONG W. Exocellular enzymes of corn roots, 60
CHATTERJEE, S. K. Kinetin and gibberellin actions on abscission processes, 334
CHEN, D. Studies on water regime and nitrogen metabolism of citrus seedlings grown under water stress, 379
CHING, KIM K. See *Ching*, 705
CHING, TE MAY. Freeze-drying pine pollen, 705
CLAUSS, HEINZ. Time-course study of translocation of products of photosynthesis in soybean plants, 269
COCKING, E. C. See *Sanderson*, 416
COCKING, E. C. See *Sanderson*, 423
COLTRIN, DOROTHY. See *Zaitlin*, 91
CONN, ERIC E. See *Ben-Yehoshua*, 331
COOMBE, B. See *Paleg*, 286
COULTER, MURRAY W. Photoperiodic flowering response of Biloxi soybean in 72-hour cycles, 848
CRAIGIE, J. S. See *Scott*, 323
CRANE, F. L. See *Dilley*, 33
CRANE, F. L. See *Henninger*, 598
CUNNINGHAM, WILLIAM P. Oxidation of externally added NADH by isolated corn root mitochondria, 699
CURRIER, H. B. Callose formation and subsequent disappearance: studies in ultrasound stimulation, 843
CURTIS, ROY W. See *Suda*, 904

— D —

DAINTY, JACK. See *Laties*, 254
DALY, J. M. See *Deverall*, 1
DALY, J. See *Scott*, 709
DAVIES, M. E. Acetolactate and acetoin synthesis in ripening peas, 53
DECKER, J. P. Simultaneous studies of transpiration rate and sap velocity in trees, 213
DEVERALL, B. J. Metabolism of indoleacetic acid in rust diseases. II. Metabolites of carboxyl-labeled indoleacetic acid in tissues, 1
DEWEY, D. H. See *Richmond*, 1056
DEWEY, L. J. See *Stepka*, 283
DEWEZ, J. Water uptake and heat evolution by germinating cotton seed, 240

Author Index

— A —

ABELES, F. B. Regulation of ethylene evolution and leaf abscission by auxin, 963
ABELES, F. B. Cell-free hydrogenase from *Chlamydomonas*, 169
AGARWALA, S. C. Interrelationship of iron and manganese supply in growth, chlorophyll, and iron porphyrin enzymes in barley plants, 603
AKAZAWA, T. Enzymic mechanism of starch synthesis in ripening rice grains, 371
ALBERSHEIM, PETER. See *Becker*, 913
ALBERT, LUKE S. See *Arnold*, 307
ALTSCHUL, AARON M. See *St. Angelo*, 880
ANDERSON, A. J. See *Possingham*, 561
ANDERSON, I. C. See *Tanner*, 1039
APP, ALVA A. C^{14} amino acid incorporation by spinach chloroplast preparations, 772
ARNOLD, ALLAN W. Chemical factors affecting anthocyanin formation and morphogenesis in cultured hypocotyl segments of *Impatiens balsamina*, 307
ASPINALL, D. See *Paleg*, 286

— B —

BAILEY, W. K. See *Toole*, 822
BANDURSKI, ROBERT S. See *Chang*, 60
BANNISTER, T. T. Enhancement of the photosynthesis of *Chlorella pyrenoidosa* as a function of far-red and short-wave illuminations, 622
BARR, CHARLES E. Effect of light on sodium influx, membrane potential, and protoplasmic streaming in *Nitella*, 48
BARRETT, J. Chlorophyllase and formation of an atypical chlorophyllide in marine algae, 44
BAUR, JOSEPH R. Relationship between cell permeability and respiration in ripening banana fruit tissue, 540
BECKER, GRETCHEN E. Synthesis of extracellular polysaccharide by suspensions of *Acer Pseudoplatanus* cells, 913
BECKMAN, L. D. See *Benedict*, 726
BEEVERS, HARRY. See *Geronimo*, 786
BEEVERS, HARRY. See *Grant*, 78
BEEVERS, HARRY. See *Oaks*, 37
BEEVERS, HARRY. See *Oaks*, 431
BEEVERS, HARRY. See *Splittstoesser*, 163
BEEVERS, LEONARD. See *Ingle*, 735
BENEDICT, C. R. Biosynthesis of the methoxylated carotenoids in *Rhodospirillum rubrum*, 726
BEN-SHAUL, YEHUDA. Studies of chloroplast development in *Euglena*. VII. Fine structure of the developing plastid, 231
BENSON, A. A. See *Nissen*, 586
BEN-YEHOSHUA, S. Biosynthesis of prunasin, the cyanogenic glucoside of peach, 331
BIALE, JACOB B. See *Wiskich*, 312
BIERHUIZEN, J. F. See *Slatyer*, 1051
BLACK, C. C. Photosynthetic phosphorylation in the presence of spinach phosphodoxin, 279
BLACK, M. KAY. See *Wedding*, 799
BONNER, JAMES. See *Tuan*, 768
BROYER, T. C. See *Barr*, 48
BUCHHOLTZ, K. P. See *Smith*, 572
BUDD, K. Ferricyanide-mediated transport of chloride by anaerobic corn roots, 648
BUKOVAC, M. J. See *Yamada*, 28
BUKOVAC, M. J. See *Yamada*, 978
BURG, ELLEN A. See *Burg*, 185
BURG, STANLEY P. Relationship of solute leakage to solution tonicity in fruits and other plant tissues, 185
BURLEY, J. W. A. See *Webb*, 973
BURR, GEORGE O. See *Hartt*, 15

— C —

CARELL, E. F. See *Price*, 862
CARPENTER, BRUCE H. The effect of dual perturbations on the rhythmic flowering response of Biloxi soybean, 884
CASTELFRANCO, PAUL. See *Rebeiz*, 932
CHANG, CHONG W. Exocellular enzymes of corn roots, 60
CHATTERJEE, S. K. Kinetin and gibberellin actions on abscission processes, 334
CHEN, D. Studies on water regime and nitrogen metabolism of citrus seedlings grown under water stress, 379
CHING, KIM K. See *Ching*, 705
CHING, TE MAY. Freeze-drying pine pollen, 705
CLAUSS, HEINZ. Time-course study of translocation of products of photosynthesis in soybean plants, 269
COCKING, E. C. See *Sanderson*, 416
COCKING, E. C. See *Sanderson*, 423
COLTRIN, DOROTHY. See *Zaitlin*, 91
CONN, ERIC E. See *Ben-Yehoshua*, 331
COOMBE, B. See *Paleg*, 286
COULTER, MURRAY W. Photoperiodic flowering response of Biloxi soybean in 72-hour cycles, 848
CRAIGIE, J. S. See *Scott*, 323
CRANE, F. L. See *Dilley*, 33
CRANE, F. L. See *Henninger*, 598
CUNNINGHAM, WILLIAM P. Oxidation of externally added NADH by isolated corn root mitochondria, 699
CURRIER, H. B. Callose formation and subsequent disappearance: studies in ultrasound stimulation, 843
CURTIS, ROY W. See *Suda*, 904

— D —

DAINTY, JACK. See *Laties*, 254
DALY, J. M. See *Deverall*, 1
DALY, J. See *Scott*, 709
DAVIES, M. E. Acetolactate and acetoin synthesis in ripening peas, 53
DECKER, J. P. Simultaneous studies of transpiration rate and sap velocity in trees, 213
DEVERALL, B. J. Metabolism of indoleacetic acid in rust diseases. II. Metabolites of carboxyl-labeled indoleacetic acid in tissues, 1
DEWEY, D. H. See *Richmond*, 1056
DEWEY, L. J. See *Stepka*, 283
DEWEZ, J. Water uptake and heat evolution by germinating cotton seed, 240

DILLEY, D. R. See *Richmond*, 1056
DILLEY, R. A. Light-dependent conversions of endogenous α-tocopherylquinone and plastoquinone-D in *Spinacia oleracea* chloroplasts, 33
DULANEY, EUGENE L. See *Gray*, 204

— E —

EASTERLING, MARGARET, R. See *Yatsu*, 1017
EHRLER, W. L. See *Nakayama*, 95
EPSTEIN, EMANUEL. See *Rains*, 274
EPSTEIN, EMANUEL. See *Smith*, 992
EPSTEIN, EMANUEL. See *Smith*, 338
EPSTEIN, H. T. See *Stern*, 220
EPSTEIN, H. T. See *Stern*, 226
EPSTEIN, H. T. See *Ben-Shaul*, 231
ERGLE, DAVID R. Aspects of nucleic acid composition in gossypium, 145
ETHERTON, BUD. See *Higinbotham*, 196

— F —

FLETCHER, R. A. Effect of light quality on growth and free indoleacetic acid content in *Phaseolus vulgaris*, 328
FOOTE, BEVERLY D. Ion uptake by soybean root tissue depleted of calcium by ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid, 450
FOOTE, BEVERLY D. Phosphorus tolerance and sensitivity of soybeans as related to uptake and translocation, 610
FOSTER, R. J. See *Higinbotham*, 196
FREDERICQ, H. Conditions determining effects of far-red and red irradiations on flowering response of *Pharbitis nil*, 812
FURUYA, MASAKI. Flavonoid complexes in *Pisum sativum*. II. Effects of red and far-red light on biosynthesis of kaempferol complexes and on growth of etiolated plumules, 634
FURUYA, MASAKI. The reversible inhibition by red and far-red light of auxin-induced lateral root initiation in isolated pea roots, 987

— G —

GAUGER, GEORGE W. See *Gray*, 204
GEISLER, G. Effect of different water pretreatments on potential transpiration, 216
GENTILE, A. C. See *Reid*, 1020
GERONIMO, J. Effects of aging and temperature on respiratory metabolism of green leaves, 786
GIOVANELLI, JOHN. Enzymic decarboxylation of oxalate by extracts of plant tissue, 139
GIUMARRO, C. See *Renwick*, 303
GLASZIOU, K. T. See *Hatch*, 180
GLINKA, Z. Reversible changes in the hydraulic permeability of plant cell membranes, 1043
GOLDSMITH, MARY HELEN M. Movement of auxin in coleoptiles of *Zea mays* L. during geotropic stimulation, 151
GORDON, A. See *Krinsky*, 441
GORHAM, P. R. See *Clauss*, 269
GORHAM, P. R. See *Webb*, 663
GORZ, H. J. See *Haskins*, 777
GOVINDJEE, RAJNI. Emerson enhancement effect in chloroplast reactions, 10
GRANT, B. R. Absorption of sugars by plant tissues, 78
GRAY, REED A. Hadacidin, a new plant-growth inhibitor produced by fermentation, 204
GRIFFITH, GAIL D. Metabolism of the methyl group of nicotine in *Nicotiana rustica*, 970
GRIFFITH, THOMAS. See *Griffith*, 970

— H —

HADWIGER, L. A. Biosynthesis of ricinine in excised roots of *Ricinus communis*, 244
HAGEMAN, R. H. See *Ingle*, 735
HAGEMAN, R. H. See *Ingle*, 730
HAMNER, KARL C. See *Carpenter*, 884
HAMNER, KARL C. See *Coulter*, 848
HAMNER, KARL C. See *Takimoto*, 1024
HANSON, J. B. See *Shannon*, 804
HANSON, J. B. See *Foote*, 450
HARMON, E. ANNE. See *Kok*, 513
HARTT, CONSTANCE E. Effects of defoliation, deradication, and darkening the blade upon translocation of C^{14} in sugarcane, 15
HARTT, CONSTANCE E. Sugar gradients and translocation of sucrose in detached blades of sugarcane, 460
HASKINS, F. A. Light-induced *trans* to *cis* conversion of β-D-glucosyl *o*-hydroxycinnamic acid in *Melilotus alba* leaves, 777
HASMAN, M. See *Levitt*, 409
HATCH, M. D. Direct evidence for translocation of sucrose in sugarcane leaves and stems, 180
HEBER, U. W. Loss of adenosine triphosphate synthesis caused by freezing and its relationship to frost hardiness problems, 712
HENNINGER, M. D. Isolation of plastoquinones C and D from spinach chloroplasts, 598
HIATT, A. J. Further studies on the activation of acetic thiokinase by magnesium and univalent cations, 475
HIESEY, WILLIAM M. See *Milner*, 208
HIESEY, WILLIAM M. See *Milner*, 746
HIGINBOTHAM, N. Effect of external K, NH, Na, Ca, Mg and H ions on the cell transmembrane electropotential of *Avena* coleoptile, 196
HOCH, GEORGE. See *Govindjee*, 10
HODGES, THOMAS K. Uptake and transport of radiochloride and tritiated water by various zones of onion roots of different chloride status, 104
HODGES, THOMAS K. Chloride uptake and transport in roots of different salt status, 109
HODGES, THOMAS K. The kinetics of chloride accumulation and transport in exuding roots, 490
HOMAN, DENNIS N. Auxin transport in the physiology of fruit development, 982
HOWELL, ROBERT W. See *Foote*, 610
HUDOCK, G. A. Regulation of photosynthesis in *Chlamydomonas reinhardi*, 889
HUDOCK, G. A. The relation of oxygen evolution to chlorophyll and protein synthesis in a mutant strain of *Chlamydomonas reinhardi*, 898
HUFFAKER, R. C. See *Wilson*, 555
HUI, PAUL A. See *Becker*, 913
HULL, RICHARD J. Physiological aspects of parasitism in mistletoes (*Arceuthobium* and *Phoradendron*). The carbohydrate nutrition of mistletoe, 996
HULL, RICHARD J. Physiological aspects of parasitism in mistletoes (*Arceuthobium* and *Phoradendron*). II. The photosynthetic capacity of mistletoe, 1008
HYDE, B. See *Paleg*, 673

— I —

IKUMA, HIROSHI. Analysis of germination processes of lettuce seed by means of temperature and anaerobiosis, 756
INGLE, JOHN. Metabolic changes associated with the germination of corn. I. Changes in weight and metabolites and their redistribution in the embryo axis, scutellum, and endosperm, 735

INGLE, JOHN. Studies on the relationship between ribonucleic acid content and the rate of growth of corn roots, 730
INSELBERG, EDGAR. Flash spectroscopy of *Porphyridium*, 810

— J —

JACKSON, W. A. See *Ozbun*, 523
JACOBY, B. Function of bean roots and stems in sodium retention, 445
JAGENDORF, A. T. See *App*, 772
JEFFREY, R. N. Influences of stock and scion on alkaloid synthesis and transformation, 480
JEFFREY, S. W. See *Barrett*, 44
JONES, LARRY W. Enhancement in the blue-green alga, *Anacystis nidulans*, 938

— K —

KACZKA, EDWARD A. See *Gray*, 204
KATTERMAN, FRANK R. H. See *Ergle*, 145
KENDE, HANS. Gibberellins and light inhibition of stem growth in peas, 435
KESSLER, B. See *Chen*, 379
KEY, JOE L. Enhancement by auxin of ribonucleic acid synthesis in excised soybean hypocotyl tissue, 360
KEY, JOE L. Ribonucleic acid and protein synthesis as essential processes for cell elongation, 365
KLEIN, ATTILA O. Metabolism of threo-D_6-isocitric acid in detached leaves of *Bryophyllum calycinum*, 290
KLEIN, R. M. See *Reid*, 1020
KLEIN, R. M. Repression of tissue culture growth by visible and near visible radiation, 536
KLIEWER, W. MARK. Influence of environment on metabolism of organic acids and carbohydrates in *Vitis vinifera*. I. Temperature, 869
KOK, BESSEL. Photooxidation of cytochromes c, f, and plastocyanin by detergent treated chloroplasts, 513
KOLLER, D. See *Negbi*, 247
KORTSCHAK, HUGO P. See *Hartt*, 15
KORTSCHAK, HUGO P. See *Hartt*, 460
KRINSKY, N. I. The appearance of neoxanthin during the regreening of dark-grown *Euglena*, 441
KRINSKY, N. I. Carotenoids of wild type and mutant strains of the green alga, *Chlamydomonas reinhardi*, 680
KUIPER, PIETER J. Dependence upon wavelength of stomatal movement in epidermal tissue of *Senecio odoris*, 952
KUMAR, A. See *Agarwala*, 603
KURAISHI, SUSUMU. Paper chromatographic study of diffusible auxin, 23

— L —

LAMBERT, ROGER G. Comparison of the uptake of P^{32} and K^{42} by intact alfalfa and oat roots, 920
LANG, ANTON. See *Kende*, 435
LATIES, GEORGE G. Influence of the counter-ion on the absorption isotherm for chloride at low temperature, 254
LATIES, GEORGE G. The relation of glucose absorption to respiration in potato slices, 391
LATIES, GEORGE G. See *Budd*, 648
LATIES, GEORGE G. The onset of tricarboxylic acid cycle activity with aging in potato slices, 654
LEFF, JUDITH. Interaction between kinetin and light on germination of grand rapids lettuce seeds, 299
LEGGETT, JAMES E. Anion absorption by baker's yeast, 387
LEONARD, OLIVER, A. See *Hull*, 996
LEONARD, OLIVER A. See *Hull*, 1008
LEOPOLD, A. C. See *Chatterjee*, 334
LEVINE, R. P. See *Hudock*, 889
LEVINE, R. P. See *Hudock*, 898
LEVINE, R. P. See *Krinsky*, 680
LEVITT, J. Mechanism of protection by nonpenetrating and nontoxic solutes against freezing injury to plant cells, 409
LIMBACK, D. See *Black*, 279
LINACRE, EDWARD THORNTON. Determinations of the heat transfer coefficient of a leaf, 687
LINCK, A. J. See *Lambert*, 920
LIPPINCOTT, BARBARA B. See *Lippincott*, 927
LIPPINCOTT, JAMES A. Oxidative enzyme and protein changes in outgrowths induced on carrot phloem by *Agrobacterium tumefaciens*, 927
LIVERMAN, J. L. See *Loercher*, 720
LIVNE, AVINOAM. Photosynthesis in healthy and rust-affected plants, 614
LOERCHER, LARS. Influence of cobalt on leaf expansion and oxidative phosphorylation, 720
LOPUSHINSKY, WILLIAM. Effect of water movement on ion movement into the xylem of tomato roots, 494
LYONS, JAMES M. Relationship between the physical nature of mitochondrial membranes and chilling sensitivity in plants, 262

— M —

MACDONALD, IAN R. See *Laties*, 254
MACHLIS, LEONARD. See *Mascarenhas*, 70
MAKOWER, RACHEL U. Effect of nucleotides on enzymic browning in potato slices, 956
MAKOWER, RACHEL U. ATP-induced inhibition of potato browning. Effect of ascorbic acid oxidase and of reducing substances, 520
MANN, JAY D. See *Steinhart*, 1030
MARGULIES, MAURICE M. Effect of chloramphenicol on light-dependent synthesis of proteins and enzymes of leaves and chloroplasts of *Phaseolus vulgaris*, 579
MARKS, RICHARD. See *Burg*, 185
MARSHO, T. V. See *McArthur*, 551
MASCARENHAS, JOSEPH P. Chemotropic response of the pollen of *Antirrhinum majus* to calcium, 70
MCARTHUR, J. A. Lipid transformations in plastids of bean leaves and pepper fruits, 551
MCCOMB, E. A. See *Rendig*, 793
MCGLASSON, W. B. Effects of ethylene on cantaloupe fruits harvested at various ages, 120
MCGLASSON, W. B. Effects of wounding on respiration and ethylene production by cantaloupe fruit tissue, 128
MCLEOD, G. C. See *Hudock*, 898
MCMANUS, T. T. See *Mudd*, 115
MECKLENBURG, R. A. Influence of foliar leaching on root uptake and translocation of calcium-45 to the stems and foliage of *Phaseolus vulgaris*, 533
MENSER, H. A. Response of plants to air pollutants. III. A relation between ascorbic acid levels and ozone susceptibility of light-preconditioned tobacco plants, 564
MERTZ, DAN. Ascorbic acid oxidase in cell growth, 398
MILNER, HAROLD W. Photosynthesis in climatic races of *Mimulus*. I. Effect of light intensity and temperature on rate, 208
MILNER, HAROLD W. Photosynthesis in climatic races of *Mimulus*. II. Effect of time and CO_2 concentration on rate, 746

MINAMIKAWA, T. See *Akazawa*, 371
MONSELISE, S. P. See *Chen*, 379
MOORE, THOMAS C. Effects of cotyledon excision on the flowering of five varieties of *Pisum sativum*, 924
MORAVKOVA-KIELY, J. See *Hudock*, 898
MORGAN, J. V. Characterization of leachate from plant foliage, 590
MORGAN, PAGE W. Distribution of indoleacetic acid oxidase and inhibitors in light-grown cotton, 741
MORTIMER, D. C. See *Clauss*, 269
MOYE, D. V. See *Possingham*, 561
MUDD, J. B. Participation of sulfhydryl groups in fatty acid synthesis by chloroplast preparations, 115
MUDD, S. HARVEY. See *Steinhart*, 1030
MUIR, ROBERT M. See *Kuraishi*, 23
MURATA, T. See *Akazawa*, 371
MYERS, JACK. See *Jones*, 938

— N —

NAKAYAMA, F. S. Beta ray gauging technique for measuring leaf water content changes and moisture status of plants, 95
NEGBI, M. Dual action of white light in the photocontrol of germination of *Oryzopsis miliacea*, 247
NEWMAN, D. W. See *McArthur*, 551
NICHOLLS, P. See *Paleg*, 286
NISSEN, PER. Active transport of choline sulfate by barley roots, 586
NORMAN, A. G. See *Parr*, 502
NORRIS, G. See *Black*, 279

— O —

OAKS, ANN. The requirement for organic nitrogen in *Zea mays* embryos, 37
OAKS, ANN. The glyoxylate cycle in maize scutellum, 431
OLSEN, RALPH A. See *Leggett*, 387
OLSON, ALFRED C. Proteins and plant cell walls. Proline to hydroxyproline in tobacco suspension cultures, 543
ORDIN, LAWRENCE. Ozone effects on cell wall metabolism of *Avena* coleoptile sections, 751
ORTH, GERTRUDE M. See *Yu*, 643
OZBUN, J. L. Effects of light and darkness on gaseous exchange of bean leaves, 523

— P —

PALEG, L. Physiological effects of gibberellic acid. VI. Other gibberellins in three test systems, 286
PALEG, L. Physiological effects of gibberellic acid. VII. Electron microscopy of barley aleurone cells, 673
PALMER, JAMES K. See *Wyman*, 630
PARR, J. F. Effects of nonionic surfactants on root growth and cation uptake, 502
PAULSEN, G. M. See *Smith*, 960
PICKARD, BARBARA GILLESPIE. Transport and distribution of auxin during tropistic response. II. The lateral migration of auxin in phototropism of coleoptiles, 341
POOLE, RONALD J. Uptake of indole-3-acetic acid and indole-3-acetonitrile by *Avena* coleoptile sections, 98
POSSINGHAM, J. V. Influence of elevated shoot and root temperature on nitrogen fixation, 561
POWELL, LOYD E. Preparation of indole extracts from plants for gas chromatography and spectrophotofluorometry, 836
PRATT, HARLAN K. See *McGlasson*, 120
PRATT, HARLAN K. See *McGlasson*, 128
PRATT, HARLAN K. See *Lyons*, 262
PRICE, C. A. Control by iron of chlorophyll formation and growth in *Euglena gracilis*, 862

— R —

RAGHAVAN, V. Interaction of growth substances in growth and organ initiation in the embryos of *Capsella*, 816
RAGHAVAN, V. Effects of certain growth substances on the growth and morphogenesis of immature embryos of *Capsella* in culture, 691
RAGUSE, C. A. See *Smith*, 960
RAINS, D. W. Absorption of cations by roots. Effects of hydrogen ions and essential role of calcium, 274
REBEIZ, CONSTANTIN. An extra-mitochondrial enzyme system from peanuts catalyzing the β-oxidation of fatty acids, 932
REID, JR. H. B. Adenosine triphosphatase activity of cauliflower mitochondria, 1020
REINHOLD, LEONORA. See *Glinka*, 1043
RENDIG, V. V. Steric specificity in synthesis of heptuloses by plants, 793
RENWICK, G. M. Hydrogen metabolism in higher plants, 303
RICHMOND, A. E. Cation, organic acid, and pH relationships in peel tissue of apple fruits affected with Jonathan spot, 1056
RICHMOND, T. R. See *Ergle*, 145
ROSENBERG, J. L. See *Inselberg*, 810
RUBINSTEIN, BERNARD. See *Abeles*, 963
RURAINSKI, HANS J. See *Kok*, 513

— S —

SANDERSON, G. W. Enzymic assimilation of nitrate in tomato plants. I. Reduction of nitrate to nitrite, 416
SANDERSON, G. W. Enzymic assimilation of nitrate in tomato plants. II. Reduction of nitrite to ammonia, 423
SAN PIETRO, A. See *Black*, 279
SANTARIUS, K. A. See *Heber*, 712
SCHIFF, JEROME A. Studies of sulfate utilization by algae. II. Further identification of reduced compounds formed from sulfate by *Chlorella*, 176
SCHIFF, JEROME A. See *Stern*, 220
SCHIFF, JEROME A. See *Stern*, 226
SCHIFF, JEROME A. See *Ben-Shaul*, 231
SCHMID, WALTER E. See *Rains*, 274
SCOTT, K. J. Effects of indoleacetic acid and kinetin on activities of enzymes of the hexose monophospate shunt in tissue cultures of *Nicotiana*, 709
SCOTT, K. J. Pathways of respiration in plant tumors, 323
SHANNON, J. C. Ribonuclease levels in the mesocotyl tissue of *Zea mays* as a function of 2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid application, 804
SHANNON, J. C. See *Key*, 360
SHARMA, C. P. See *Agarwala*, 603
SHAW, MICHAEL. Purine-like substances from coconut endosperm and their effect on senescence in excised cereal leaves, 528
SIEGEL, S. M. See *Renwick*, 303
SKAU, C. M. See *Decker*, 213
SKOE, BETTY P. See *Ordin*, 751
SLATYER, R. O. A differential psychrometer for continuous measurements of transpiration, 1051
SMILLIE, ROBERT M. See *Scott*, 323

SMITH, DALE. Extraction of total available carbohydrates from grass and legume tissue, 960
SMITH, DON. Modification of plant transpiration rate with chemicals, 572
SMITH, H. H. See *Scott*, 709
SMITH, RICHARD C. Ion absorption by shoot tissue: Technique and first findings with excised leaf tissue of corn, 338
SMITH, RICHARD C. Ion absorption by shoot tissue: Kinetics of potassium and rubidium absorption by corn leaf tissue, 992
SPLITTSTOESSER, WALTER E. Acids in storage tissues. Effects of salts and aging, 163
SRIVASTAVA, R. I. SAHAI. Investigations on the occurrence and biosynthesis of indolepyruvic acid in plant tissues and bacteria, 781
SRIVASTAVA, B. I. SAHAI. See *Shaw*, 528
ST. ANGELO, ALLEN J. Lipolysis and the free fatty acid pool in seedlings, 880
STAFFORD, HELEN A. Comparison of lignin-like products found naturally or induced in tissues of *Phleum*, *Elodea*, and *Coleus*, and in a paper peroxidase system, 350
STAHMANN, M. A. See *Tomiyama*, 483
STEINHART, CAROL E. Alkaloids and plant metabolism. VII. The kinetin-produced elevation in tyramine methylpherase levels, 1030
STEPKA, W. Test of the intermediary role of nicotine-1′-oxide in conversion of nicotine to nornicotine, 283
STERN, A. I. Studies of chloroplast development in *Euglena*. V. Pigment biosynthesis, photosynthetic oxygen evolution and carbon dioxide fixation during chloroplast development, 220
STERN, A. I. Studies of chloroplast development in *Euglena*. VI. Light intensity as a controlling factor in development, 226
STERN, A. I. See *Krinsky*, 441
SUDA, SHOZO. Studies on the mode of action of malformin: Inhibition of malformin, 904
SURREY, KENNETH. Spectrophotometric method for determination of lipoxidase activity, 65

— T —

TAKIMOTO, ATSUSHI. Effect of temperature and preconditioning on photoperiodic response of *Pharbitis nil*, 1024
TANADA, T. Kinetics of Rb absorption by excised barley roots under changing Rb concentrations. II. An interpretation of kinetic data, 593
TANNER, J. W. External effect of combined nitrogen on nodulation, 1039
THIMANN, KENNETH V. See *Ikuma*, 756
THIMANN, KENNETH V. See *Poole*, 98
THIMANN, KENNETH V. See *Pickard*, 341
THOMAS, RODERICK G. See *Furuya*, 634
TOBIN, NOEL F. See *Giovanelli*, 139
TOLBERT, N. E. See *Yu*, 643
TOMIYAMA, K. Alteration of oxidative enzymes in potato tuber tissue by infection with *Phytophthora infestans*, 483
TOOLE, E. H. See *Toole*, 822
TOOLE, VIVIAN K. Factors influencing dormancy of peanut seeds, 822
TORREY, JOHN G. See *Furuya*, 987
TORREY, JOHN G. See *Raghavan*, 691
TROYER, JAMES R. Anthocyanin formation in excised segments of buckwheat-seedling hypocotyls, 907
TSO, T. C. See *Jeffrey*, 480
TUAN, DOROTHY Y. H. Dormancy associated with repression of genetic activity, 768
TUKEY, H. B. JR. See *Mecklenburg*, 533
TUKEY, H. B. JR. See *Morgan*, 590

— V —

VAADIA, YOASH. See *Hodges*, 104
VAADIA, YOASH. See *Hodges*, 109
VAADIA, YOASH. See *Hodges*, 490
VARNER, J. E. Gibberellic acid controlled synthesis of α-amylase in barley endosperm, 413
VOLK, R. J. See *Ozbun*, 523
VROOMAN, M. J. See *Bannister*, 622

— W —

WALKER, D. A. See *Zelitch*, 856
WALLER, G. R. See *Hadwiger*, 244
WALLIHAN, ELLIS F. Modification and use of an electric hygrometer for estimating relative stomatal apertures, 86
WEBB, J. A. Translocation of photosynthetically assimilated C^{14} in straight-necked squash, 663
WEBB, KENNETH L. Stachyose translocation in plants, 973
WEBSTER, D. H. See *Currier*, 843
WEDDING, RANDOLPH T. Interaction of nucleotides with auxins in growth of pea stem segments, 799
WEISSMAN, G. S. Effect of ammonium and nitrate nutrition on protein level and exudate composition, 947
WELLENSICK, S. J. Dividing cells as the prerequisite for vernalization, 832
WHEATON, T. A. See *Lyons*, 262
WILKINS, MALCOLM B. See *Goldsmith*, 151
WILLIAMS, LARRY G. See *Haskins*, 777
WILSON, A. M. Effects of moisture stress on acid-soluble phosphorus compounds in *Trifolium subterraneum*, 555
WILSON, C. M. See *Shannon*, 804
WISKICH, J. T. Metabolic processes in cytoplasmic particles of the avocado fruit. VI. Controlled oxidations and coupled phosphorylations, 312
WITTWER, S. H. See *Yamada*, 28
WITTWER, S. H. See *Yamada*, 978
WOODRUFF, H. BOYD. See *Gray*, 204
WORKMAN, MILTON. See *Baur*, 540
WYMAN, HEATHER. Organic acids in the ripening banana fruit. 630

— Y —

YAMADA, Y. Ion binding by surfaces of isolated cuticular membranes, 978
YAMADA, Y. Penetration of ions through isolated cuticles, 28
YATSU, L. Y. The occurrence of and effect of cyanide on respiratory drift in the developing Tung nut, 1017
YOUNG, ROY E. See *Wiskich*, 312
YU, Y. L. Isolation and distribution of phosphoglycolate phosphatase, 643

— Z —

ZAITLIN, MILTON. Use of pectic enzymes in a study of the nature of intercellular cement of tobacco leaf cells, 91
ZALIK, SAUL. See *Fletcher*, 328
ZEEVAART, JAN A. D. Effects of the growth retardant CCC on floral initiation and growth in *Pharbitis nil*, 402
ZELITCH, ISRAEL. The role of glycolic acid metabolism in opening of leaf stomata, 856
ZIMMERMANN, MARTIN H. Effect of low temperature on ascent of sap in trees, 568

Subject Index

—A—

Abscission,
kinetin, gibberellin, and, *Chatterjee and Leopold,* 334
Absorption: *see also* Uptake
anion, by yeast, *Leggett and Olsen,* 387
of cations by roots, *Rains, Schmid, and Epstein,* 274
of glucose, relation of respiration to, in potato, *Laties,* 391
ion, by corn, *Smith and Epstein,* 338
isotherm for chloride at low temperature, *Laties, MacDonald and Dainty,* 254
of potassium and rubidium by corn leaf tissue, *Smith and Epstein,* 992
of rubidium by barley roots, *Tanada,* 593
sodium ferricyanide stimulated, of chloride by corn roots, *Budd and Laties,* 648
of sugars by carrot slices and corn roots, *Grant and Beevers,* 78
Acer pseudoplatanus: see Sycamore
Acetate,
metabolism in spinach chloroplasts, *Mudd and McManus,* 115
Acetoin, synthesis in ripening peas, *Davies,* 53
Acetolactate synthesis in ripening peas, *Davies,* 53
Actinomycin D,
and RNA and protein synthesis, *Key and Shannon, Key,* 360, 364
Active absorption,
in yeast, *Leggett and Olsen,* 387
Adenine sulfate,
effect on growth and morphogenesis of embryos of *Capsella, Raghavan and Torrey,* 691
Adenosine triphosphatase: *see* Enzyme
Adenosine triphosphatase activity,
of cauliflower mitochondria, *Reid, Gentile, and Klein,* 1020
Adenosine triphosphate,
effect on browning of potato, *Makower,* 520
Adenosine triphosphate synthesis,
loss of, caused by freezing of spinach chloroplasts, *Loercher and Liverman,* 712
Aging,
effect on organic acids in storage tissues, *Splittstoesser and Beevers,* 163
effect of purine-like substances from coconut on, in wheat, *Shaw and Srivastava,* 528
effect on respiratory metabolism of green leaves, *Geronimo and Beevers,* 786
effect on tricarboxylic acid cycle activity in potato slices, *Laties,* 654
of spinach chloroplasts, *Mudd and McManus,* 115
Agrobacterium tumefaciens,
occurrence and biosynthesis of indolepyruvic acid in, *Srivastava,* 781
oxidative enzyme and protein changes in outgrowths induced on carrot phloem by, *Lippincott and Lippincott,* 927
tumor induction in beet roots, and effect on respiration, *Scott, Craigie and Smillie,* 323
Air drying,
of pine pollen, *Ching and Ching,* 705
Air pollutants,
response of plants to, *Menser,* 564
Aleppo pine,
transpiration rate and sap velocity in, *Decker and Skau,* 213
Alfalfa,
extraction of carbohydrates, *Smith, Paulsen, and Raguse,* 960
steric specificity in synthesis of heptuloses by, *Rendig and McComb,* 793
uptake of phosphorus-32 and potassium-42 by intact roots of, *Lambert and Linck,* 920
Algae,
sulfate utilization by *Chlorella, Schiff,* 176
Alkaloid (s),
influences of stock and scion on synthesis of, *Jeffrey and Tso,* 480
metabolism of the methyl group of nicotine in tobacco, *Griffith and Griffith,* 970
nicotine conversion to nornicotine, *Stepka and Dewey,* 283
nicotine production by stocks and scions, *Jeffrey and Tso,* 480
ricinine biosynthesis in castor bean, *Hadwiger and Waller,* 244
synthesis in roots of germinating barley, *Steinhart, Mann, and Mudd,* 1030
Allium cepa: see Onion
Allogibberic acid,
biological effects, *Paleg, Aspinall, Coombe, and Nicholls,* 286
Ammonia,
production in tomato, *Sanderson and Cocking,* 416, 423
Ammonium nutrition,
effect on protein level and exudate composition, *Weissman,* 947
α-Amylase,
effect of GA on, in barley, *Varner,* 413
Anacystis nidulans,
enhancement in, *Jones and Myers,* 938
Anaerobiosis,
effect on germination of lettuce seeds, *Ikuma and Thimann,* 756
Anion,
absorption by yeast, *Leggett and Olsen,* 387
Anion acid(s),
composition of excised corn endosperms, *Oaks and Beevers,* 37
incorporation by spinach chloroplasts, *App and Jagendorf,* 772
incorporation of, into proteins of tobacco cells, *Olson,* 543
Anthocyanin(s),
auxins, vitamins and, *Arnold and Albert,* 307
formation and morphogenesis of, *Arnold and Albert,* 307
in *Impatiens balsamina, Arnold and Albert,* 307
Anthocyanin formation,
in excised segments of buckwheat-seedling hypocotyls, *Troyer,* 907
Antirrhinum majus pollen: *see* Pollen

Apple,
cation, organic acid, and pH relationships in peel tissue of, affected with Jonathan spot, *Richmond, Dilley, and Dewey,* 1056
Arceuthobium: see Mistletoe
Ascorbic acid,
effect of light on, and ozone susceptibility in tobacco leaves, *Menser,* 564
Ascorbic acid oxidase,
and cell growth, *Mertz,* 398
Auxin(s): *see also* Indoleacitic acid
and anthocyanins, *Arnold and Albert,* 307
effect of IAA on growth and morphogenesis of embryos of *Capsella, Raghavan and Torrey,* 691
enhancement of RNA synthesis by, *Key and Shannon,* 360
geotropic movement in corn coleoptiles, *Goldsmith and Wilkins,* 151
identification of diffusible, in *Avena, Centaurea, Helianthus, Pisum, Kuraishi and Muir,* 23
interaction with nucleotides in growth of pea stem, *Wedding and Black,* 799
lateral migration in phototropism, *Smith and Epstein,* 340
paper chromatography of diffusible, *Kuraishi and Muir,* 23
regulation of ethylene evolution and leaf abscission by, *Abeles and Rubinstein,* 963
and vitamins, *Arnold and Albert,* 307
Auxin transport,
in the physiology of fruit development, *Homan,* 982
Avena sativa: see Oat
Avocado,
oxidation and phosphorylation in particles from, *Wiskich, Young, and Biale,* 312
8-Azaguanine,
and RNA and protein synthesis, *Key,* 365

— B —

Banana,
effect of ripening on organic acids in, *Wyman and Palmer,* 630
rate of ion leakage in ripening tissue of, *Baur and Workman,* 540
Barley,
effect of detergents on ion uptake in roots of, *Parr and Norman,* 502
effect of iron and manganese supply on growth, chlorophyll, and enzymes in barley, *Agarwala, Sharma, and Kumar,* 603
GA controlled synthesis of α-amylase in, *Varner,* 413
kinetin-reduced elevation in tyramine methylpherase levels in roots of, *Steinhart, Mann, and Mudd,* 1030
rubidium absorption by roots of, *Tanada,* 593
transport of choline sulfate by roots of, *Nissen and Benson,* 586
Barley aleurone cells,
effect of GA on, *Paleg and Hyde,* 673
Bean(s),
effect of cobalt on growth of leaf of, *Loercher and Liverman,* 720
effect of light on gaseous exchange of leaf of, *Ozbun, Volk, and Jackson,* 523
influence of foliar leaching on uptake and translocation of calcium in, *Mecklenburg and Tukey, Jr.,* 533
kinetin, gibberellin, and abscission in, *Chatterjee and Leopold,* 334
Bean(s) (Continued)
light effects on indoleacetic acid in, *Fletcher and Zalik,* 328
lipid transformations in plastids of, *McArthur, Marsho, and Newman,* 551
retention of sodium in, *Jacoby,* 445
synthesis of chloroplast proteins, *Margulies,* 579
Beets,
respiration of normal and tumorous roots, *Scott, Craigie, and Smillie,* 323
Beets, red,
effect of salts and aging on organic acids in, *Splittstoesser and Beevers,* 163
Beta vulgaris: see Beet
Biloxi soybean,
effect of dual perturbations on rhythmic flowering response of, *Carpenter and Hamner,* 884
Biosynthesis,
effect of light on, of kaempferol complexes in pea seedling, *Furuya and Thomas,* 634
of indolepyruvic acid in plant tissues and bacteria, *Srivastava,* 781
of methoxylated carotenoids in *R. rubrum, Benedict and Beckman,* 726
of prunasin in peach, *Ben-Yehoshua and Conn,* 331
Brassica oleracea: see Cauliflower
Bromide,
uptake by yeast, *Leggett and Olsen,* 387
Browning,
effect of ATP and ascorbic acid oxidase on, *Makower,* 520
effect of nucleotides on enzymic, in potato slices, *Makower,* 956
of fruit, *Burg, Burg, and Marks,* 185
Bryophyllum,
isocitric acid metabolism in leaves of, *Klein,* 290
Buckwheat,
anthocyanin formation in excised hypocotyl segments of seedling of, *Troyer,* 907

— C —

Cabbage,
protection against freezing, *Levitt and Hasman,* 409
Calcium,
chemotropic effect on *Antirrhinum* pollen, *Mascarenhas and Machlis,* 70
effect on ion absorption in soybean, *Foote and Hanson,* 450
penetration through cuticle, *Yamada, Wittwer, and Bukovac,* 28
role in absorption of cations, *Rains, Schmid, and Epstein,* 274
uptake and translocation of, in bean during foliar leaching, *Mecklenburg and Tukey,* 533
Calcium ion,
effect of chloride absorption isotherm, *Laties, MacDonald, and Dainty,* 254
Callose synthesis,
ultrasound stimulation of, in cotton, *Currier and Webster,* 843
Cantaloupe,
effects of ethylene on, *McGlasson and Pratt,* 120
effects of wounding on respiration and ethylene production by, *McGlasson and Pratt,* 128
Capsella,
effect of growth and morphogenesis of embryos of, *Raghavan and Torrey,* 691

Capsella (Continued)
effect of IAA and GA on growth and morphogenesis in embryos of, *Raghavan*, 816
Capsicum annum: *see* Pepper
Carbohydrate(s),
effect of temperature on metabolism of, in grape, *Kliewer*, 869
extraction from grass and legume tissue, *Smith, Paulsen, and Raguse*, 960
translocation of stachyose in plants, *Webb and Burley*, 973
Carbohydrate nutrition,
of mistletoe, *Hull and Leonard*, 996
Carbon,
translocation in squash, *Webb and Gorham*, 663
Carbon dioxide,
effect on photosynthetic rates of *Mimulus, Milner and Hiesey*, 746
Carotenoid biosynthesis in chloroplast development, *Stern, Schiff, and Epstein*, 220, 226
Carotenoids,
biosynthesis of, in *R. rubrum, Benedict and Beckman*, 726
of *Chlamydomonas reinhardi, Krinsky and Levine*, 680
neoxanthin appearance in *Euglena* regreening, *Krinsky, Gordon, and Stern*, 441
Carrot(s),
effects of salts and aging on organic acids in, *Splittstoesser and Beevers*, 163
oxidative enzyme and protein changes in outgrowths induced on, by *Agrobacterium tumefaciens, Lippincott and Lippincott*, 927
reversible changes in the hydraulic permeability of cell membranes of, *Glinka and Reinhold*, 1043
Castor bean,
lipolysis and the free fatty acid pool in seedlings of, *St. Angelo and Altschul*, 880
ricinine biosynthesis in excised roots of *Hadwiger and Waller*, 244
Cation,
organic acid, and pH relationships in peel tissue of apple fruits affected with Jonathan spot, *Richmond, Dilley, and Dewey*, 1056
Cauliflower,
ATPase activity of mitochondria of, *Reid, Gentile, and Klein*, 1020
C C C,
(2-chloroethyl)-trimethylammonium chloride, in floral initiation and growth in *Pharbitis nil, Zeevaart*, 402
Cell division,
inhibition by CCC, *Zeevaart*, 402
Cell elongation,
RNA and protein synthesis in, *Key*, 365
Cell growth,
ascorbic acid oxidase and, *Mertz*, 398
Cell wall,
ozone effects on metabolism of, *Ordin and Skoe*, 751
proteins of, in tobacco, *Olson*, 543
Cellobiase: *see* Enzyme
Centaurea cyanus,
identification of diffusible auxin in, *Kuraishi and Muir*, 23
effect of photoperiodism on diffusible auxin in, *Kuraishi and Muir*, 23
Chemotropism,
response of *Antirrhinum majus* pollen to calcium, *Mascarenhas and Machlis*, 70
Chlamydomonas reinhardi,
carotenoids in mutants of, *Krinsky and Levine*, 680
Chlamydomonas reinhardi (Continued)
properties of cell-free hydrogenase from, *Abeles*, 169
regulation of photosynthesis in, *Hudock and Levine*, 889
relation of O_2 evolution to chlorophyll and protein synthesis, *Hudock, McLeod, Moravkova-Kiely, and Levine*, 898
Chloramphenicol,
effect on chloroplast proteins, *Margulies*, 579
Chlorella pyrenoidosa,
enhancement effects on photosynthesis in, *Bannister and Vrooman*, 622
sulfate utilization by, *Schiff*, 176
Chloride,
absorption isotherm at low temperature, *Laties, McDonald, and Dainty*, 254
accumulation and transport in onion root, *Hodges and Vaadia*, 490
ferricyanide-induced transport of, by corn roots, *Budd and Laties*, 648
uptake and transport by onion roots, *Hodges and Vaadia*, 104, 109
Chloride ion,
penetration through cuticle, *Yamada, Wittwer, and Bukovac*, 28
(2-chloroethyl)-trimethylammonium chloride: *see* CCC
Chlorophyll,
conversion to chlorophyllide by chlorophyllase in marine algae, *Barrett and Jeffrey*, 44
effect of iron and manganese supply on, in barley, *Agarwala, Sharma, and Kumar*, 603
relation of O_2 evolution to, of *C. reinhardi, Hudock, McLeod, Moravkova-Kiely, and Levine*, 898
Chlorophyllase,
in marine algae, *Barrett and Jeffrey*, 44
Chlorophyll biosynthesis in chloroplast development, *Stern, Schiff, and Epstein*, 220, 226
Chlorophyllide,
formation in marine algae of atypical, *Barrett and Jeffrey*, 44
Chlorophyll synthesis,
control by iron of, in *Euglena, Price and Carell*, 862
Chloroplast(s): *see also* Plastids
amino acid incorporation by, *App and Jagendorf*, 772
conversion effect in, *Govindjee, Govindjee, and Hoch*, 10
development in *Euglena, Stern, Schiff, and Epstein*, 220, 226, 231
effect of light and chloramphenicol on synthesis of proteins, *Margulies*, 579
Emerson effect in, *Govindjee, Govindjee, and Hoch*, 10
Emerson enhancement effect in, *Govindjee, Govindjee, and Hoch*, 10
fatty acid synthesis by, *Mudd and McManus*, 115
fatty acid synthesis in spinach, *Mudd and McManus*, 115
fine structure of developing plastid in *Euglena, Ben-Shaul, Schiff, and Epstein*, 231
isolation of plastoquinones C and D from, *Henninger and Crane*, 598
phosphodoxin in spinach, *Black, San Pietro, Norris, and Limbach*, 279
photooxidation of cytochromes by spinach chloroplasts, *Kok, Rurainski, and Harmon* 513
Choline sulfate,
transport of, by barley roots, *Nissen and Benson*, 586
Cicer: *see* Gram

Citrus,
nitrogen metabolism during water stress, *Monselise*, 379
Climatic races,
photosynthetic rates of *Mimulus, Milner and Hiesey*, 208
Clover,
effect of moisture stress on acid-soluble phosphorus compounds in, *Wilson and Huffaker* 555
effect of temperature on nitrogen fixation in shoots and roots of, *Possingham, Moye, and Anderson*, 561
Cobalt,
effect on growth of bean leaf, *Loercher and Liverman*, 720
effect on oxidative phosphorylation in sweet potato mitochondria, *Loercher and Liverman*, 720
Coconut endosperm,
effect on senescence in wheat leaves, *Shaw and Srivastava*, 528
Cocos nucifera: see Coconut
Cold resistance,
correlation with mitochondrial membrane properties, *Lyons, Wheaton, and Pratt*, 262
Corn,
absorption of potassium and rubidium by leaf tissue of, *Smith and Epstein*, 992
effect of 2,4-D acid on ribonuclease levels in mesocotyl tissue of corn, *Shannon, Hanson, and Wilson*, 804
embryos, requirement for organic nitrogen of, *Oaks and Beevers*, 37
exocellular enzymes in roots of, *Chang and Bandurski*, 60
ferricyanide-induced transport of chloride by roots of, *Budd and Laties*, 648
geotropic movement of auxin in coleoptiles of, *Goldsmith and Wilkins*, 151
glyoxylate cycle in, *Oaks and Beevers*, 431
ion absorption by, *Smith and Epstein*, 338
metabolic changes during germination of, *Ingle, Beevers*, and *Hageman*, 735
occurrence and biosynthesis of indolepyruvic acid in *Srivastava*, 781
oxidation of NADH by root mitochondria of, *Cunningham*, 699
relationship between RNA content and growth in roots of, *Ingle and Hageman*, 730
Corn coleoptiles,
auxin migration and phototropism in, *Pickard and Thimann*, 341
Cotton,
distribution of IAA-oxidase and inhibitors in cotton, *Morgan*, 741
lipolysis and free fatty acid pool in seedlings of, *St. Angelo and Altschul*, 880
nucleic acid composition, *Ergle, Katterman, and Richmond*, 145
stimulation of callose formation by ultrasound in, *Currier and Webster*, 843
water uptake and heat evolution by germinating seed of, *Dewez*, 240
o-Coumaric acid glucoside,
effect of light on conversion into coumarinic acid glucoside in sweetclover, *Haskins, Williams, and Gorz*, 777
Coumarinic acid glucoside,
effect of light on conversion from *o*-coumaric acid glucoside in sweetclover, *Haskins, Williams, and Gorz*, 777
Crassulacean organic acid metabolism, *Klein*, 290
Crown-gall induced oxidative enzyme changes, *Lippincott and Lippincott*, 927
Cucumber,
auxin transport in the physiology of the development of, *Homan*, 982
Cucumis melo: see Cantaloupe
Cucurbita melopepo torticollis: see Squash
Cuticle,
isolation of, *Yamada, Wittwer, and Bukovac*, 28
penetration of ions through, *Yamada, Wittwer, and Bukovac*, 28
Cyanide,
effect on respiratory drift in developing tung nut, *Yatsu and Easterling*, 1017
Cytochromes,
photooxidation of, by detergent treated chloroplasts, *Kok, Rurainski, and Harmon*, 513
Cytoplasmic particles,
oxidation and phosphorylation in, *Wiskich, Young, and Biale*, 312

— D —

Decarboxylation,
of oxalate by plant tissue extracts, *Giovanelli and Tobin*, 139
Defoliation
effect on translocation of, *Hartt, Kortschak, and Burr*, 15
Deoxyribonuclease: *see* Enzyme
Deoxyribonucleic acid,
nucleotide composition in cotton, *Ergle, Katterman, and Richmond*, 145
Detergent,
effect on root growth and ion uptake, *Parr and Norman*, 502
2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid,
effect on growth of mesocotyl tissue of corn, *Shannon, Hanson, and Wilson*, 804
effect on ribonuclease levels in mesocotyl tissue of corn, *Shannon, Hanson, and Wilson*, 804
Diffusion,
passive, in yeast, *Leggett and Olsen*, 387
Dinitrophenol,
effect on respiration and rate of ion leakage in banana tissue, *Baur and Workman*, 540
stimulation of adenosine triphosphatase, *Wiskich, Young, and Biale*, 312
an uncoupler of phosphorylation, *Wiskich, Young, and Biale*, 312
Dormancy,
associated with repression of genetic activity in potato, *Tuan and Bonner*, 768
of peanut seeds, *Toole, Bailey, and Toole*, 822
Dwarfing agent,
with hadacidin, *Gray, Gauger, Dulaney, Kaczka, and Woodruff*, 204

— E —

Electron microscopy,
of barley aleurone cells effected by GA, *Paleg and Hyde*, 673
of developing *Euglena* chloroplasts, *Ben-Shaul, Schiff, and Epstein*, 231
Electropotential,
membrane, as affected by ions, *Higinbotham, Etherton, and Foster*, 196
Embyros,
of *Capsella;* effect of growth substances on growth and morphogenesis of, *Raghavan and Torrey*, 691

Embryos, (Continued)
effect of IAA and GA on growth and morphogenesis in, of *Capsella, Raghavan,* 816
nitrogen requirement in corn, *Oaks and Beevers,* 37
Emerson enhancement effect,
on Hill reaction, *Govindjee, Govindjee, and Hoch,* 10
Enzyme(s),
acetic thiokinase activation by metals, *Hiatt,* 475
adenosine triphosphatase, exocellular in corn roots, *Chang and Bandurski,* 60
ascorbic acid oxidase, effect on browning of potato, *Ozbun, Volk, and Jackson,* 520
ATPase activity of cauliflower mitochondria, *Reid, Gentile, and Klein,* 1020
cellobiase, exocellular in corn roots, *Chang and Bandurski,* 60
of chloroplasts, effect of light and chloramphenicol on synthesis, *Margulies,* 579
deoxyribonuclease, exocellular in corn roots, *Chang and Bandurski,* 60
distribution of IAA-oxidase and inhibitors in cotton, *Morgan,* 741
effects of aging on spinach chloroplasts, *Mudd and McManus,* 115
effect of IAA and kinetin on, in *Nicotiana* tissue, *Scott, Daly, and Smith,* 709
effect of iron and manganese supply on porphyrin in barley plants, *Agarwala, Sharma, and Kumar,* 603
exocellular, of corn roots, *Chang and Bandurski,* 60
hydrogenase from *Chlamydomonas, Abeles,* 169
invertase, exocellular in corn roots, *Chang and Bandurski,* 60
isocitric lyase in corn scutellum, *Oaks and Beevers,* 431
isolation and distribution of phosphoglycolate phosphatase, *Yu, Tolbert, and Orth,* 643
kinetin-produced elevation in tyramine methylpherase levels in roots of barley, *Steinhart, Mann, and Mudd,* 1030
lipoxidase of soybean, gram, and mung bean, *Surrey,* 65
lipoxidase, spectrophotometric method for determination of, *Surrey,* 65
malate synthetase in corn scutellum, *Oaks and Beevers,* 431
nitrate reductase in tomato, *Sanderson and Cocking,* 416, 423
oxalic acid decarboxylation by plant tissue extracts, *Giovanelli and Tobin,* 139
oxidative, induced by *Agrobacterium* infection, *Lippincott and Lippincott,* 927
pectic, use in study of tobacco leaf cells, *Zaitlin and Coltrin,* 91
polyphenol oxidase and peroxidase, aberation in potato infected with *Phytophthora infestans, Tomiyama and Stahmann,* 483
production of α-amylase in barley controlled by GA, *Varner,* 413
protease, exocellular in corn roots, *Chang and Bandurski,* 60
pyrophosphatase, exocellular in corn roots, *Chang and Bandurski,* 60
of respiration in normal and tumorous beet roots, *Scott, Craigie, and Smillie,* 323
ribonuclease, exocellular in corn roots, *Chang and Bandurski,* 60
of starch synthesis in rice, *Akazawa, Minamikawa, and Murata,* 371
Enzyme(s) (Continued)
thiokinase in oxalate decarboxylation, *Giovanelli and Tobin,* 139
Ethylene,
effect on cantaloupe, *McGlasson and Pratt,* 120
effect of wounding on production in cantaloupe, *McGlasson and Pratt,* 128
formation as affected by tonicity, *Burg, Burg, and Marks,* 185
Ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid,
effect of, on ion uptake by soybean, *Foote and Hanson,* 450
Ethylene evolution,
effect of auxins on, *Abeles and Rubinstein,* 963
Euglena gracilis,
chloroplast development, *Stern, Schiff, and Epstein,* 220, 226, *Ben-Shaul, Schiff, and Epstein,* 231
control by iron of chlorophyll formation and growth in, *Price and Carell,* 862
regreening of, *Krinsky, Gordon, and Stern,* 441
Exocellular enzymes of corn roots, *Chang and Bandurski,* 60

—F—

Fagopyrum sagitatum: See Buckwheat
Fatty acid(s),
effect of darkness on, in chloroplasts, *McArthur, Marsho, and Newman,* 551
an extra-mitochondrial enzyme system from peanuts catalyzing the β-oxidation of, *Rebeiz and Castelfranco,* 932
lipolysis and, in seedlings of castor bean, cotton, and peanut, *St. Angelo and Altschul,* 880
oxidation in corn, *Oaks and Beevers,* 431
synthesis by chloroplasts, *Mudd and McManus,* 115
Ferricyanide,
induced transport of chloride by corn roots, *Budd and Laties,* 648
Filter paper peroxidase system,
lignin-like products formed by, *Stafford,* 350
Flash spectroscopy,
of porphyridium, *Inselberg and Rosenberg,* 810
Flavonoid,
biosynthesis in pea seedlings, *Furuya and Thomas,* 634
Floral initiation,
effect of CCC on, *Zeevaart,* 402
Flowering,
effect of cotyledon excision on, of peas, *Moore,* 924
effect of far-red and red irradiation on, of *Pharbitis nil, Fredericq,* 812
effect of light on, of Biloxi soybean, *Coulter and Hamner,* 848
effect of light and temperature on, of *Pharbitis nil, Takimoto and Hamner,* 1024
effect of perturbations on, of Biloxi soybean, *Carpenter and Hamner,* 884
Foliar absorption, *Yamada, Wittwer and Bukovac,* 28
Foliar leaching,
influence on uptake and translocation of calcium in bean, *Mecklenburg and Tukey,* 533
Freeze-drying,
of pine pollen, *Ching and Ching,* 705
Freezing,
effect on spinach chloroplast, *Heber and Santarius,* 712
protection against, by sucrose and glutathione, *Levitt and Hasman,* 409

Frost hardiness,
loss of ATP synthesis caused by freezing of spinach chloroplasts, *Heber and Santarius*, 712
Fruit,
auxin transport in the physiology of development of, *Homan*, 982
effect of cyanide on respiratory drift in developing tung nut, *Yatsu and Easterling*, 1017
effect of ethylene on cantaloupe of various ages, *McGlasson and Pratt*, 120
effect of ethylene on climacteric, *McGlasson and Pratt*, 120
ion leakage in ripening banana tissue, *Baur and Workman*, 540
ripening, effects of ethylene on cantaloupe, *McGlasson and Pratt*, 120
solute leakage of in relation to tonicity of solutions, *Burg, Burg, and Marks*, 185
valine biosynthesis in ripening pea, *Davies*, 53
effect of wounding on respiration and ethylene production in, *McGlasson and Pratt*, 128

—G—

Gas chromatography,
preparation of indole extracts from plants for, *Powell*, 836
Genetic activity,
dormancy associated with repression of, in potato, *Tuan and Bonner*, 768
Geotropism,
influence on movement of auxin in corn coleoptile, *Goldsmith and Wilkins*, 151
Germination,
effect of light on mountain rice, *Negbi and Koller*, 247
GA control of α-amylase synthesis in barley, *Varner*, 413
glyoxylate cycle in corn scutellum, *Oaks and Beevers*, 431
of lettuce seed; analysis by means of temperature and anaerobiosis, *Ikuma and Thimann*, 756
lipoxidase activity in mung bean, *Surrey*, 65
metabolic changes during, of corn, *Ingle, Beevers, and Hageman*, 735
transfer of organic nitrogen in corn, *Oaks and Beevers*, 37
water uptake and heat evolution in cotton seed, *Dewez*, 240
Gibberellic acid,
effect on α-amylase in barley, *Varner*, 413
effect on barley aleurone cells, *Paleg and Hyde*, 673
effect on growth and morphogenesis of embryos of *Capsella, Raghavan and Torrey*, 691, 816
Gibberellic acid test systems, *Paleg, Aspinall, Coombe, and Nicholls*, 286
Gibberellin,
and abscission, *Chatterjee and Leopold*, 334
effect on growth of pea stem, *Kende and Lang*, 435
isolation from light and dark-grown pea stems, *Kende and Lang*, 435
Glucose,
absorption by potato and respiration, *Laties*, 391
effect of ozone on uptake of, in *Avena* coleoptile sections, *Ordin and Skoe*, 751
Glucoside,
cyanogenic, in peach, *Ben-Yehoshua and Conn*, 331
Glycine max: see Soybean
Glycolic acid,
metabolism of, in opening of leaf stomata of tobacco, *Zelitch and Walker*, 856
Glycolysis,
enzymes of, *Scott, Craigie, and Smillie*, 323
Glyoxylate cycle,
in maize, *Oaks and Beevers*, 431
Gossypium hirsutum: see Cotton
Gram seed,
lipoxidase of, *Surrey*, 65
Grape,
effect of temperature on metabolism of organic acids and carbohydrates in, *Kliewer*, 869
Growth,
control by iron of, in *Euglena, Price and Carell*, 862
effect of CCC on, *Zeevaart*, 402
effect of 2,4-D acid on ribonuclease and of mesocotyl tissue of corn, *Shannon, Hanson, and Wilson*, 804
effect of IAA and GA on, in embryos of *Capsella, Raghavan*, 816
effect of light on IAA control of, *Fletcher and Zalik*, 328
effect of light on, of pea, *Furuya and Thomas*, 634
effect of ozone on growth of *Avena* coleoptile sections, *Ordin and Skoe*, 751
of embryos of *Capsella;* effect of growth substances, *Raghavan and Torrey*, 691
interaction of nucleotides with auxins in, of pea stem, *Wedding and Black*, 799
relationship between RNA content and, of corn roots, *Ingle and Hageman*, 730
Growth regulators,
effect on *Capsella* embryos, *Raghavan and Torrey*, 691
effect on enzymes in *Nicotiana* tissue cultures, *Scott, Daly, and Smith*, 709
effect of GA on barley aleurone cells, *Paleg and Hyde*, 673
gibberellin test systems, *Paleg, Aspinall, Coombe, and Nicholls*, 286
hadacidin, *Gray, Gauger, Dulaney, Kaczka, and Woodruff*, 204

—H—

Hadacidin,
a new plant-growth inhibitor, *Gray, Gauger, Dulaney, Kaczka, and Woodruff*, 204
Heat transfer coefficient of a leaf, *Linacre*, 687
Helianthus annuus: see Sunflower
Heptuloses,
steric specificity in synthesis of, by plants, *Rendig and McComb*, 793
Herbicides,
effect on transpiration, *Smith and Buchholtz*, 572
Hexose monophosphate shunt,
effect of IAA and kinetin on enzymes of, in tissue cultures of *Nicotiana, Scott, Daly, and Smith*, 709
enzymes of, *Scott, Craigie, and Smillie*, 323
Hill reaction,
Emerson effect on, *Govindjee, Govindjee, and Hoch*, 10
Hordeum vulgare: see Barley
Hydrogen,
bacteria and H_2 evolution by higher plants, *Renwick, Giumarro, and Siegel*, 303
effect on absorption of cations, *Rains, Schmid, and Epstein*, 274
effect on seed germination, *Renwick, Giumarro, and Siegel*, 303

Hydrogen (Continued)
evolution by seeds and embryos, *Renwick, Giumarro, and Siegel,* 303
Hydrogenase: *see* Enzymes
Hydroxycinnamic acid: *see* Coumaric acid glucoside
Hydroxyproline,
in proteins of tobacco cells, *Olson,* 543

— I —

Indole(s),
preparation of, from plants for gas chromatography and spectrophotofluorometry, *Powell,* 836
Indoleacetic acid,
effect on enzymes in *Nicotiana* tissue cultures, *Scott, Daly, and Smith,* 709
effect on growth and morphogenesis in embryos of *Capsella, Raghavan,* 816
geotropic movement in corn coleoptiles, *Goldsmith and Wilkins,* 151
light effects on concentration in bean, *Fletcher and Zalik,* 328
metabolites of, *Deverall and Daly,* 1
nonidentity with diffusible auxin, *Kuraishi and Muir,* 23
in rust diseases, *Deverall and Daly,* 1
uptake by oat coleoptile section, *Poole and Thimann,* 98
Indoleacetic acid oxidase,
distribution of, and inhibitors in cotton, *Morgan,* 741
Indoleacetonitrile,
uptake by oat coleoptile sections, *Poole and Thimann,* 98
Indolepyruvic acid,
occurrence and biosynthesis of, in plant tissues and bacteria, *Srivastava,* 781
Inhibition,
of malformin activity, *Suda and Curtis,* 904
Inhibitor(s),
distribution of, and IAA-oxidase in cotton, *Morgan,* 741
effect of ozone on cell-wall metabolism of *Avena* coleoptile sections, *Ordin and Skoe,* 751
responses of germinating seeds to, *Renwick, Giumarro, and Siegel,* 303
Invertase: *see* Enzyme
Ion(s): *see also* Mineral ion
absorption by corn, *Smith and Epstein,* 338
absorption by corn leaf tissue, *Smith and Epstein,* 992
absorption by roots, *Tanada,* 593
effect of calcium and EDTA on uptake of, in soybean, *Foote and Hanson,* 450
effect of hydrogen and calcium on absorption of cations, *Rains, Schmid, and Epstein,* 274
ferricyanide-induced transport of chloride by corn roots, *Budd and Laties,* 648
salt movement in tomato, *Lopushinsky,* 494
sodium retention in bean plant, *Jacoby,* 445
by surfaces of isolated cuticular membranes of tomato and onion, *Yamada, Bukovac, and Wittwer,* 978
Ion leakage,
in ripening banana tissue, *Baur and Workman,* 540
Ion uptake: *see* Mineral ion
chloride absorption influenced by counter-ion, *Laties, MacDonald, and Dainty,* 254
Iron,
control of chlorophyll formation and growth in *Euglena,* by, *Price and Carell,* 862
Iron (Continued)
effect on growth, chlorophyll and enzymes in barley, *Agarwala, Sharma, and Kumar,* 603
penetration through cuticle, *Yamada, Wittwer, and Bukovac,* 28
Isocitric acid,
metabolism in *Bryophyllum* leaves, *Klein,* 290

— J —

Jonathan spot,
cation, organic acid, and pH relationships in peel tissue of apple affected with, *Richmond, Dilley, and Dewey,* 1056
Juniperus deppeana,
transpiration rate and sap velocity in, *Decker and Skau,* 213
Juniperus osteosperma,
transpiration rate and sap velocity in, *Decker and Skau,* 213

— K —

Kaempferol,
effect of light on biosynthesis of, in pea seedling, *Furuya and Thomas,* 634
Kinetin,
and abscission, *Chatterjee and Leopold,* 334
effect on enzymes in tissue cultures of *Nicotiana, Scott, Daly, and Smith,* 709
effect on growth and morphogenesis in embryos of *Capsella, Raghavan and Torrey,* 691, 816
effect on tyramine methylpherase levels in roots of barley, *Steinhart, Mann, and Mudd,* 1030
light interaction in lettuce seeds, *Leff,* 299
senescence of barley, *Shaw and Srivastava,* 528

— L —

Lactuca sativa: see Lettuce
Leaching: *see* Foliar leaching
of organic acids and minerals in plants, *Morgan and Tukey,* 590
Leaf,
effect of light on ascorbic acid and ozone susceptibility in, *Menser,* 564
intercellular cement of tobacco cells, *Zaitlin and Coltrin,* 91
ion absorption by excised tissue, *Smith and Epstein,* 338
measurement of water content in, *Nakayama and Ehrler,* 95
nucleic acid composition in cotton, *Ergle, Katterman, Richmond,* 145
penetration of ion through cuticle, *Yamada, Wittwer, and Bukovac,* 28
heat transfer coefficient of a, *Linacre,* 687
translocation in detached sugarcane, *Hartt, Kortschak, and Burr,* 15
translocation of sucrose in sugarcane, *Hatch and Glasziou,* 180
vernalization in *Lunaria biennis, Wellensiek,* 832
Leaf abscission,
effect of auxins on, *Abeles and Rubinstein,* 963
Lettuce,
light and kinetin on germination of seeds of, *Leff,* 299

Lettuce seed,
germination; analysis by means of temperature and anaerobiosis, *Ikuma and Thimann*, 756
Light,
control of chloroplast development in *Euglena, Stern, Epstein, and Schiff*, 226, 231
effect on anthocyanin formation in excised segments of buckwheat seedling hypocotyls, *Troyer*, 907
effect on ascorbic acid and ozone susceptibility in tobacco leaves, *Menser*, 564
effect on carotenoids of *Chlamydomonas reinhardi, Krinsky and Levine*, 680
effect on conversion of α-tocopherylquinone and plastoquinone-D of, *Dilley and Crane*, 33
effect of darkness on plastid lipids of bean and pepper, *McArthur, Marsho, and Newman*, 551
effect of enzyme synthesis in chloroplasts, *Margulies*, 579
effect of far-red and red on auxin-induced lateral root initiation in isolated pea roots, *Furuya and Torrey*, 987
effect of far-red and red on biosynthesis of kaempferol in pea seedling, and on its growth, *Furuya and Thomas*, 634
effect of far-red and red irradiations on flowering response of *Pharbitis nil, Fredericq*, 812
effect on flowering responses of Bilozi soybean, *Coulter and Hamner*, 848
effect on flowering response of preconditioned *Pharbitis nil, Takimoto and Hamner*, 1024
effect on gaseous exchange of bean leaves, *Ozbun, Volk, and Jackson*, 523
effect on germination of mountain rice, *Negbi and Koller*, 247
effect on growth of pea stem, *Kende and Lang*, 435
effect on growth of plant tissue cultures, *Klein*, 536
effect of intensity on photosynthetic rate in *Mimulus, Milner and Hiesey*, 208
effect on neoxanthin in regreening *Euglena, Krinsky, Gordon, and Stern*, 441
effect on reduction of nitrite in tomatoes, *Sanderson and Cocking*, 419, 423
effect on sodium influx, membrane potential, and protoplasmic streaming in *Nitella, Barr and Broyer*, 48
effect on translocation of sucrose in sugarcane, *Hartt and Kortschak*, 460
effect on *trans* to *cis* conversion of β-D-glucosyl *o*-hydroxycinnamic acid in sweetclover, *Haskins, Williams, and Gorz*, 777
enhancement effect on photosynthesis in *Chlorella, Bannister and Vrooman*, 622
and IAA concentration in bean, *Fletcher and Zalik*, 328
kinetin interaction in lettuce seeds, *Leff*, 299
photooxidation of cytochromes and plastocyanin by detergent treated chloroplasts, *Hans, Rurainski, and Harmon*, 513
Lignin(s),
of grasses and other plants, *Stafford*, 350
Lipid,
transformations in plastids of bean and pepper, *McArthur, Marsho, and Newman*, 551
Lipolysis,
and free fatty acid pool in seedlings of castor bean, cotton, and peanut, *St. Angelo and Altschul*, 880
Lipoxidase: *see* Enzyme(s)
Lunaria biennis,
leaf vernalization in, *Wellensiek*, 832
Lycopersicum esculentum: see Tomato

— M —

Magnesium,
activation of acetic thiokinase by, *Hiatt*, 475
Malformin activity,
inhibition of, *Suda and Curtis*, 904
Malic acid,
affect of salts and aging on, in storage tissue, *Splittstoesser and Beevers*, 163
Malus sylvestris: see Apple
D-Mandelonitrile-β-D-glucoside: *see* Prunasin
Manganese,
effect on growth, chlorophyll and enzymes in barley, *Agarwala, Sharma, and Kumar*, 603
Marine algae,
chlorophyllase and formation of an atypical chlorophyllide in, *Barrett and Jeffrey*, 44
distribution of chlorophyllase among, *Barrett and Jeffrey*, 44
Medicago sativa: see Alfalfa
Membrane,
ion transport across, *Laties, MacDonald, and Dainty*, 254
mitochondrial, physical nature of, *Lyons, Wheaton, and Pratt*, 262
reversible changes in hydraulic permeability of, *Glinka, and Reinhold*, 1043
Membrane electropotential,
effect of ions on, *Higinbotham, Etherton, and Foster*, 196
Membrane potential,
effect of light on, in *Nitella, Barr and Broyer*, 48
Metabolism,
effect of temperature on, of organic acids and carbohydrates in grape, *Kliewer*, 869
of glycolic acid in opening of leaf stomata of tobacco, *Zelitch and Walker*, 856
hydrogen, in higher plants, *Renwick, Giumarro, and Siegel*, 303
of IAA in rust diseases, *Deverall and Daly*, 1
kinetin-produced elevation in tyramine methylpherase levels in roots of barley, *Steinhart, Mann, and Mudd*, 1030
of the methyl group of nicotine in *Nicotiana rustica, Griffith and Griffith*, 970
ozone effects on cell wall, of *Avena* coleoptile sections. *Ordin and Skoe*, 751
Metabolites,
changes in, during germination of corn, *Ingle, Beevers, and Hageman*, 735
Middle lamella,
nature of, *Zaitlin and Coltrin*, 91
Mimulus cardinalis,
effect of CO_2 concentration on photosynthetic rates of, *Milner and Hiesey*, 746
photosynthetic rates in climatic species of, *Milner and Hiesey*, 208
Mineral ion(s): *see* Ion(s)
absorption and acid accumulation in storage tissue, *Splittstoesser and Beevers*, 163
chloride uptake by onion roots, *Hodges and Vaadia*, 104, 109
effect of light on influx and concentration in *Nitella, Barr and Broyer*, 48

Mineral ion(s): *see* Ion(s) (Continued)
effect on transmembrane electropotential of *Avena* coleoptile, *Higinbotham, Etherton, and Foster,* 196
penetration through cuticle, *Yamada, Wittwer, and Bukovac,* 28
Minerals,
loss of, in plants, by leaching, *Morgan and Tukey,* 590
Mistletoe,
carbohydrate nutrition of, *Hull and Leonard,* 996
photosynthetic capacity of, *Hull and Leonard,* 1008
Mitochondria,
ATPase activity of cauliflower, *Reid, Gentile, and Klein,* 1020
oxidation of NADH by corn root, *Cunningham,* 699
physical nature of membrane, *Lyons, Wheaton, and Pratt,* 262
preparation, properties, and membranes of cauliflower, turnip, pea, tomato, sweet potato, bean, corn, *Clauss, Mortimer, Gorham,* 268
Moisture stress,
effect on acid-soluble phosphorus compounds in clover, *Wilson and Huffaker,* 555
Morphogenesis,
of embryos of *Capsella;* effect of growth substance, *Raghavan and Torrey,* 691
Mountain rice,
effect of light on germination, *Negbi and Koller,* 247
Mung bean,
lipoxidase activity during germination, *Surrey,* 65

—N—

Neoxanthin,
appearance of, during regreening of *Euglena, Krinsky, Gordon, and Stern,* 441
Nicotiana glauca,
effects of IAA and kinetin on enzymes in tissue cultures of, *Scott, Daly, and Smith,* 709
Nicotiana rustica,
metabolism of the methyl group of nicotine in, *Griffith and Griffith,* 970
Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide,
oxidation of, by corn root mitochondria, *Cunningham,* 699
Nicotine,
conversion of, into nornicotine, *Stepka and Dewey,* 283
metabolism of the methyl group of, in *Nicotiana rustica, Griffith and Griffith,* 970
production by stocks and scions, *Jeffrey and Tso,* 480
Nitella clavata,
sodium influx, membrane potential, and protoplasmic streaming in, *Barr and Broyer,* 48
Nitrate nutrition,
effect on protein level and exudate composition, *Weissman,* 947
Nitrate reductase,
in tomato, *Sanderson and Cocking,* 416, 423
Nitrite,
reduction to ammonia, *Sanderson and Cocking,* 416, 423
reduction of, in tomato, *Sanderson and Cocking,* 416, 423
Nitrogen,
external effect of combined, on nodulation, *Tanner and Anderson,* 1039
reduction in tomato, *Sanderson and Cocking,* 416, 423
requirement of corn embryos for organic, *Oaks and Beevers,* 37
Nitrogen fixation,
effect of temperature on, in shoots and roots of clover, *Possingham, Moye, and Anderson,* 561
in 4 strains of *Rhizobium, Tanner and Anderson,* 1039
Nitrogen metabolism
under water stress in *Citrus* seedlings, *Kessler and Monselise,* 379
Nodulation,
external effect of combined nitrogen on, *Tanner and Anderson,* 1039
Nornicotine,
conversion from nicotine, *Stepka and Dewey,* 283
Nucleotides,
effect on enzymic browning in potato slices, *Makower,* 956
interaction with auxins in growth of pea stem, *Wedding and Black,* 799

—O—

Oat,
ozone effects on cell wall metabolism of coleoptile sections of, *Ordin and Skoe,* 751
uptake of phosphorus-32 and potassium-42 by intact roots of, *Lambert and Linck,* 920
Oat coleoptile,
effect of ions on transmembrane in electro-potential, *Higinbotham, Etherton, and Foster,* 196
identification of diffusible auxin in, *Kuraishi and Muir,* 23
uptake of IAA and indoleacetonitrile by sections of, *Poole and Thimann,* 98
Onion,
accumulation and transport of chloride in, *Hodges and Vaadia,* 490
ion binding by surfaces of isolated cuticular membranes of, *Yamada, Bukovac, Wittwer,* 978
penetration of ions through cuticle of, *Yamada, Wittwer, and Bukovac,* 28
Onion roots,
chloride and water uptake and transport by, *Hodges and Vaadia,* 104, 109
Organic acid(s),
cation, and pH relationships in peel tissue of apple fruits affected with Jonathan spot, *Richmond, Dilley, and Dewey,* 1056
effect of ripening on, in banana, *Wyman and Palmer,* 630
effect of salts and aging on, in storage tissue, *Splittstoesser and Beevers,* 163
effect of temperature on metabolism of, in grape, *Kliewer,* 869
leaching from foliage, *Morgan and Tukey,* 590
metabolism of isocitric acid in *Bryophyllum, Klein,* 290
oxidation by avocado particles, *Wiskich, Young, and Biale,* 312
Oryzopsis miliacea: see Mountain rice
Oxalic acid,
decarboxylation by plant tissue extracts, *Giovanelli and Tobin,* 139
Oxidation,
of ascorbic acid and ozone injury to leaves, *Menser,* 564
of NADH by corn root mitochondria, *Cunningham,* 699
and phosphorylation by avocado particles, *Wiskich, Young, and Biale,* 312

Oxidative phosphorylation,
effect of cobalt on, in sweet potato mitochondria, *Loercher and Liverman,* 720
Oxygen evolution,
relation to chlorophyll and protein synthesis of *C. reinhardi, Hudock, McLeod, Moravkova-Kiely, and Levine,* 898
Ozone,
effects on cell wall metabolism and *Avena* coleoptile sections, *Ordin and Skoe,* 751
Ozone injury,
effect of ascorbic acid on, in tobacco leaves, *Menser,* 564

— P —

Parasitism,
physiological aspects of, in mistletoe, *Hull and Leonard,* 996, 1008
Pea(s),
effect of aging and temperature on respiratory metabolism on leaves of, *Geronimo and Beevers,* 786
effect of cotyledon excision on flowering of, *Moore,* 924
effect of gibberellin growth on, and light, *Kende and Lang,* 435
effect of light on auxin-induced lateral root initiation in isolated roots of, *Furuya and Torrey,* 987
effect of light on biosynthesis of kaempferol and on growth of seedling of, *Furuya and Thomas,* 634
interaction of nucleotides with auxins in growth of stem of, *Wedding and Black,* 799
oxalate decarboxylation enzymes in, *Giovanelli and Tobin,* 139
valine biosynthesis in ripening, *Davies,* 53
Peach,
biosynthesis of prunasin in, *Ben-Yehoshua and Conn,* 331
cyanogenic glucoside in, *Ben-Yehoshua and Conn,* 331
Peanut(s),
dormancy of seeds of, *Toole, Bailey, and Toole,* 822
an extra-mitochondrial enzyme system from, catalyzing the β-oxidation of fatty acids, *Rebeiz and Castelfranco,* 932
lipolysis and free fatty acid pool in, *St. Angelo and Altschul,* 880
Pea stem apex,
identification of diffusible auxin in, *Kuraishi and Muir,* 23
Pectic acid,
in intercellular cement of tobacco leaf cells, *Zaitlin and Coltrin,* 91
Pepper,
lipid transformations in plastids of, *McArthur, Marsho, and Newman,* 551
Permeability,
of membranes in fruits depending on tonicity, *Burg, Burg, and Marks,* 185
reversible changes in the hydraulic, of plant cell membranes, *Glinka and Reinhold,* 1043
Persea gratissima: see Avocado
Pharbitis nil,
effect of CCC on floral initiation and growth, *Zeevaart,* 402
effect of far-red and red irradiations on flowering response of, *Fredericq,* 812
effect of temperature and preconditioning on photoperiodic response of, *Takimoto and Hamner,* 1024
Phaseolus aureus: see Mung bean
Phaseolus vulgaris: see Bean
effect of auxins on ethylene evolution from hypocotyls of, *Abeles and Rubinstein,* 963
o-Phenanthroline,
inhibition of phototransformations of quinones in chloroplasts by, *Dilley and Crane,* 33
Phenylalanine,
as precursor of glucoside in peach, *Ben-Yehoshua and Conn,* 331
Phleum pratense: see Timothy
Phoradendron: see Mistletoe
Phosphate,
uptake by yeast, *Leggett and Olsen,* 387
Phosphodoxin,
properties and effect on phosphorylation in spinach chloroplasts, *Black, San Pietro, Norris, and Limbach,* 279
Phosphoglycolate phosphatase,
isolation and distribution of *Yu, Tolbert, and Orth,* 643
Phosphorus,
uptake and translocation by soybean, *Foot and Howell,* 610
Phosphorus compounds,
effect of moisture stress on, in clover, *Wilson and Huffaker,* 555
Phosphorylation,
coupled, in avocado, *Wiskich, Young, and Biale,* 312
Photodistruction of auxin,
nonparticipation in phototropism, *Pickard and Thimann,* 341
Photomorphogenesis,
action of white light on mountain rice germination, *Negbi and Koller,* 247
Photooxidation,
of cytochromes, by detergent treated spinach chloroplasts, *Kok, Rurainski, and Harmon,* 513
Photoperiodic induction of flowering and CCC, *Zeevaart,* 402
Photoperiodism,
effect on diffusible auxin, *Kuraishi and Muir,* 23
effect on flowering responses of Biloxi soybean, *Coulter and Hamner,* 848
effect of preconditioning and temperature on flowering of *Pharbitis nil, Takimoto and Hamner,* 1024
Photosynthesis,
in bean leaves, *Ozbun, Volk, and Jackson,* 523
in development of *C. reinhardi, Hudock, McLeod, Moravkova-Kiely, and Levine,* 898
effect of CO_2 concentration on, of *Mimulus, Milner and Hiesey,* 746
electron transport, participation of α-tocopherylquinone and plastoquinone-D in, *Dilley and Crane,* 33
Emerson effect, *Govindjee, Govindjee, and Hoch,* 10
enhancement in *Anacystis, Jones and Myers,* 938
enhancement by far-red and short-wave light in *Chlorella, Bannister and Vrooman,* 622
Hill reaction in isolated chloroplasts, *Govindjee, Govindjee, and Hoch,* 10
in isolated chloroplasts, *Govindjee, Govindjee, and Hoch,* 10
NADP reduction by spinach chloroplasts, *Govindjee, Govindjee, and Hoch,* 10
oxygen evolution and carbon dioxide fixation during chloroplast development, *Stern, Schiff, and Epstein,* 220, 226
phosphorylation in the presence of spinach phosphodoxin, *Black, San Pietro, Norris, and Limbach,* 279

Photosynthesis (Continued)
photooxidation of cytochromes by detergent treated spinach chloroplasts, *Kok, Rurainski, and Harmon,* 513
photoreduction of α-tocopherylquinone and plastoquinone-D in spinach chloroplasts, *Dilley and Crane,* 33
plastoquinones from spinach chloroplasts, *Henninger and Crane,* 598
rates in climatic races of *Mimulus,* effected by light intensity and temperature, *Milner and Hiesey,* 208
regulation of, in *C. reinhardi, Hudock and Levine,* 889
time-course of translocation of products of, *Clauss, Mortimer, and Gorham,* 269
translocation of sucrose in sugarcane, *Hartt and Kortschak,* 460
Photosynthetic capacity of mistletoe, *Hull and Leonard,* 1008
Photosynthetic pigment biosynthesis in chloroplast development, *Stern, Schiff, and Epstein,* 220, 226
Phototropism,
lateral migration of auxin in, *Pickard and Thimann,* 341
Phytochrome,
mediation of light effect on germination of mountain rice, *Negbi and Koller,* 247
Phytophthora infestans,
effect on oxidative enzymes in potato, *Tomiyama and Stahmann,* 483
Pine,
freeze-drying pollen of, *Ching and Ching,* 705
Pinus halepensis: see Aleppo pine
Pinus monticola: see Pine
Pisum sativum: see Pea
Plasmolysis,
during freezing in plant cells, *Levitt and Hasman,* 409
Plastids,
effect of darkness on, in pepper and bean, *McArthur, Marsho, and Newman,* 551
lipid transformations in, of bean and pepper, *McArthur, Marsho, and Newman,* 551
Plastocyanin,
photooxidation of, by detergent treated chloroplasts, *Kok, Rurainski, and Harmon,* 513
Plastoquinone(s),
conversion in spinach chloroplast of, *Dilley and Crane,* 33
isolation from spinach chloroplast, *Henninger and Crane,* 598
Pollen,
Antirrhinum majus chemotropism of, *Mascarenhas and Machlis,* 70
freeze-drying of pine, *Ching and Ching,* 705
Pollutants: *see* Air pollutants
Polysaccharide,
synthesis of extracellular, by suspensions of *Acer pseudoplatanus* cells, *Becker, Hui, and Albersheim,* 913
Porphyridium,
flash spectroscopy of, *Inselberg and Rosenberg,* 810
Potassium,
absorption by corn leaf tissue, *Smith and Epstein,* 992
Potassium ion,
effect on chloride absorption isotherm, *Laties, MacDonald, and Dainty,* 254
Potato(s),
dormancy associated with repression of genetic activity in, *Tuan and Bonner,* 768
Potato(s) (Continued)
effect of ATP on browning of, *Makower,* 520
effect of nucleotides on enzymic browning in slices of, *Makower,* 956
effect of *Phytophthora infestans* on enzymes in, *Tomiyama and Stahmann,* 483
effect of salts and aging on organic acids in, *Splittstoesser and Beevers,* 163
glucose absorption and respiration in, *Laties,* 391
ion absorption by tuber discs of, *Laties, MacDonald, and Dainty,* 254
tricarboxylic acid cycle activity in aging slices of, *Laties,* 654
Proline,
incorporation into proteins of tobacco cells, *Olson,* 543
Protease: *see* Enzyme
Protein(s),
of chloroplasts, *Margulies,* 579
effect of temperature on, in roots and shoots of clover, *Possingham, Moye, and Anderson,* 561
Protein fractionation,
of tobacco cells, *Olson,* 543
Protein synthesis,
by isolated chloroplasts, *App and Jagendorf,* 772
RNA in cell elongation, *Key,* 364
relation of O_2 evolution to chlorophyll and, of *C. reinhardi, Hudock, McLeod, Moravkova-Kiely, and Levine,* 898
Prunasin,
biosynthesis of, *Ben-Yehoshua and Conn,* 331
Prunis persica: see Peach
Purines,
isolation of, from coconut, *Shaw and Srivastava,* 528
Puromycin,
and RNA and protein synthesis, *Key,* 365
Pyrophosphatase: *see* Enzyme

—R—

Radiation,
visible effect on growth of plant tissues, *Klein,* 536
Repression,
dormancy associated with, of genetic activity in potato, *Tuan and Bonner,* 768
Respiration,
of aging potato discs, *Splittstoesser and Beevers,* 163
effect of aging and temperature on, of pea leaves *Geronimo and Beevers,* 786
effect of cobalt on, *Loercher and Liverman,* 720
effect of ethylene on cantaloupe fruit, *McGlasson and Pratt,* 120
effect of light on, of bean leaves, *Ozbun, Volk, and Jackson,* 523
effect of wounding on cantaloupe tissue, *McGlasson and Pratt,* 128
relation of glucose absorption to, in potato, *Laties,* 391
relationship between cell permeability and, in ripening banana tissue, *Baur and Workman,* 540
in tumors of beets, *Scott, Craigie, and Smillie,* 323
Respiratory drift,
effect of cyanide on, in developing tung nut, *Yatsu, and Easterling,* 1017
Rhizobia,
reduction of nitrate to nitrite in, *Tanner and Anderson,* 1039
Rhodospirillum rubrum,
biosynthesis of methoxylated carotenoids in, *Benedict and Beckman,* 726

Rhoeo discolor,
protection against freezing, *Levitt and Hasman,* 409
Ribonuclease: *see* Enzyme
Ribonuclease level,
effect of 2,4-D acid on, in mesocotyl tissue of corn, *Shannon, Hanson, and Wilson,* 804
Ribonucleic acid,
nucleotide composition in cotton, *Ergle, Katterman, and Richmond,* 145
and protein synthesis in cell elongation, *Key,* 365
Ribonucleic acid content,
relationship to growth of corn roots, *Ingle and Hageman,* 730
Ribonucleic acid synthesis,
enhancement by auxin, *Key and Shannon,* 360
Rice,
starch synthesis in, *Akazawa, Minamikawa, and Murata,* 371
Ricinine biosynthesis in excised roots of castor bean, *Hadwiger and Waller,* 244
Ricinus communis: see Castor bean
Ripening: *see* Fruit
effect on organic acids in banana, *Wyman and Palmer,* 630
effect on plastid lipids of pepper, *McArthur, Marsho, and Newman,* 551
effect on respiration and rate of ion leakage in banana tissue, *Baur and Workman,* 540
permeability changes in, *Burg, Burg, and Marks,* 185
starch synthesis during, *Akazawa, Minamikawa, and Murata,* 371
Rubidium,
absorption by barley roots, *Tanada,* 593
absorption by corn leaf tissue, *Smith and Epstein,* 992
hydrogen and calcium effects on absorption by roots, *Rains, Schmid, and Epstein,* 274
penetration through cuticle, *Yamada, Wittwer, and Bukovac,* 28
Rust diseases,
IAA metabolism in, *Deverall and Daly,* 1
photosynthesis in plants with, *Livne,* 614

—S—

Saccharomyces cerevisiae: see Yeast
Salt(s),
effects on organic acids in storage tissues, *Splittstoesser and Beevers,* 163
movement effected by water transport in tomato, *Lopushinsky,* 494
Sap,
effect of temperature on ascent of, in trees, *Zimmermann,* 568
velocity and transpiration in trees, *Decker and Skau,* 213
Seed germination: *see* Germination
Senecio odoris,
wavelength dependence of stomatal movement in epidermal tissue of, *Kuiper,* 952
Shunt: *see* Hexose monophosphate shunt
Sodium,
effect of light on influx of, in *Nitella, Barr and Broyer,* 48
retention of, in bean plant, *Jacoby,* 445
Solanum tuberosum: see Potato
Solutes,
protection by, against freezing of plant cells, *Levitt and Hasman,* 409
Soybean(s),
auxin and RNA synthesis in hypocotyl tissue of, *Key and Shannon,* 360
effect of ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid on ion uptake of, *Foote and Hanson,* 450
lipoxidase of, *Surrey,* 65
photoperiodic flowering responses of, *Coulter and Hamner,* 848
translocation of photosynthate in, *Clauss, Mortimer, and Gorham,* 269
uptake and translocation of phosphorus by, *Foote and Howell,* 610
Spectrophotofluorometry,
preparation of indole extracts from plants for, *Powell,* 836
Spinach: *see also* Chloroplast
acetic thiokinase from, *Hiatt,* 475
phosphodoxin and photosynthetic phosphorylation, *Black, San Pietro, Norris, and Limbach,* 279
Spinacia oleracea: see Spinach
Squash,
translocation of C^{14} in, *Webb and Gorham,* 663
Stachyose,
translocation in plants, *Webb and Burley,* 973
Starch,
synthesis in rice, *Akazawa, Minamikawa, and Murata,* 371
Steric specificity,
in synthesis of heptuloses by plants, *Rendig and McComb,* 793
Stomata,
estimating apertures, *Wallihan,* 86
glycolic acid metabolism in opening of, of tobacco, *Zelitch and Walker,* 856
number of, effected by water pretreatment, *Geisler,* 216
wavelength dependence of opening of, *Kuiper,* 952
Storage tissue,
effects of salts and aging on organic acids, *Splittstoesser and Beevers,* 163
Stress,
water, and nitrogen metabolism, *Kessler and Monselise,* 379
Succinate acid,
affects of salts and aging on, in storage tissue, *Splittstoesser and Beevers,* 163
Sucrose,
translocation of, in sugarcane, *Hatch and Glasziou,* 180, *Hartt and Kortschak,* 460
Sugarcane,
translocation of C^{14} in, *Hartt, Kortschak, and Burr,* 15
translocation of sucrose in, *Hatch and Glasziou,* 180, *Hartt and Kortschak,* 460
Sugars,
absorption by carrot slices and corn roots, *Grant and Beevers,* 78
Sulfate,
reduction by *Chlorella, Schiff,* 176
uptake by yeast, *Leggett and Olsen,* 387
Sulfhydryl groups in fatty acid synthesis by chloroplasts, *Mudd and McManus,* 115
Sunflower,
effect of ammonium and nitrate nutrition on protein level and exudate composition of, *Weissman,* 947
effect of light on diffusible auxin in, *Kuraishi and Muir,* 23
identification of diffusible auxin in, *Kuraishi and Muir,* 23

Sunflower (Continued)
reversible changes in hydraulic permeability of cell membranes of, *Glinka and Reinhold*, 1043
Sweetclover,
effect of light on *trans* to *cis* conversion of β-D-glucosyl *o*-hydroxycinnamic acid in sweetclover, *Haskins, Williams, and Gorz*, 777
Sycamore,
synthesis of extracellular polysaccharide by suspensions of cells of, *Becker, Hui, and Albersheim*, 913

—T—

Temperature,
effect on ascent of sap in trees, *Zimmermann*, 568
effect on germination of lettuce seeds, *Ikuma and Thimann*, 756
effect on metabolism of organic acids and carbohydrates in grape, *Kliewer*, 869
effect on nitrogen fixation in shoots and roots of clover, *Possingham, Moye, and Anderson*, 561
effect on photoperiodic response of *Pharbitis nil*, *Takimoto and Hamner*, 1024
effect of, on photosynthetic rate in *Mimulus*, *Milner and Hiesey*, 208
effect on respiratory metabolism of green leaves, *Geronimo and Beevers*, 786
heat transfer coefficient of a leaf, *Linacre*, 687
protection against freezing by solutes in plant cells, *Levitt and Hasman*, 409
sensitivity of mitochondrial membranes to chilling, *Lyons, Wheaton, and Pratt*, 262
Timothy,
extraction of carbohydrates from, *Smith, Paulsen, and Raguse*, 960
Tissue culture,
effect of visible light on growth of, *Klein*, 536
Tobacco,
effect of light on ascorbic acid and ozone susceptibility in, *Menser*, 564
glycolic acid metabolism in opening of leaf stomata of, *Zelitch and Walker*, 856
nicotine conversion in, *Stepka and Dewey*, 283
nature of intercellular cement in leaf of, *Zaitlin and Coltrin*, 91
ratio of proline to hydroxyproline in cells of, *Olson*, 543
water pretreatment, effect of potential transpiration in, *Geisler*, 216
α-Tocopherylquinone,
conversion in spinach chloroplast of, *Dilley and Crane*, 33
Tomato,
assimilation of nitrate in, *Sanderson and Cocking*, 416, 423
auxin transport in the physiology of development of, *Homan*, 982
effect of water movement on ion movement in, *Lopushinsky*, 494
ion binding by surfaces of isolated cuticular membranes of, *Yamada, Bukovac, and Wittwer*, 978
occurrence and biosynthesis of ind lepyruvic acid in, *Srivastava*, 781
penetration of ions through cuticle of, *Yamada, Wittwer, and Bukovac*, 28
Translocation,
of C^{14} in straight-necked squash, *Webb and Gorham*, 663
of C^{14} in sugarcane, *Hartt, Kortschak, and Burr*, 15
Translocation (Continued)
effect of defoliation on, *Hartt, Kortschak, and Burr*, 15
effect of deradication on, *Hart, Kortschak, and Burr*, 15
effect of light on, *Hartt, Kortschak, and Burr*, 15
mechanism of, *Hartt, Kortschak, and Burr*, 15
of phosphorus in soybean, *Foote and Howell*, 610
of stachyose in plants, *Webb and Burley*, 973
of sucrose in sugarcane, *Hatch and Glasziou*, 180, *Hartt and Kortschak*, 460
time course of photosynthate, in soybean, *Clauss, Mortimer, and Gorham*, 269
and uptake of calcium in bean during foliar leaching, *Mecklenburg and Tukey*, 533
Transpiration,
a differential psychrometer for continuous measurements of, *Slatyer and Bierhuizen*, 1051
effect of chemicals on, *Smith and Buchholtz*, 572
effect of temperature on, in trees, *Zimmermann*, 568
effect of water pretreatments on potential, *Geisler*, 216
measurement of, *Wallihan*, 86
rate and sap velocity in trees, *Decker and Skau*, 213
Transport,
and accumulation of chloride in onion root, *Hodges and Vaadia*, 490
active, of choline sulfate, *Nissen and Benson*, 586
of chloride by onion roots, *Hodges and Vaadia*, 104, 109
ferricyanide-induced, of chloride by corn roots, *Budd and Laties*, 648
lateral, of auxin in phototropism, *Pickard and Thimann*, 341
of water by onion roots, *Hodges and Vaadia*, 104
of water in tomato, *Lopushinsky*, 494
Tricarboxylic acid cycle,
activity with aging of potato, *Laties*, 654
enzymes of, *Scott, Craigie, and Smillie*, 323
Trifolium subterraneum: see Clover
Triticum vulgare: see Wheat
Tumors,
Bacterial in beet roots, *Scott, Craigie, and Smillie*, 323
Tung nut,
effect of cyanide on respiratory drift in developing, *Yatsu and Easterling*, 1017
Tyramine methylpherase,
kinetin-produced elevation in, in roots of barley, *Steinhart, Mann, and Mudd*, 1030

—U—

Ultrasound stimulation,
of callose formation in cotton, *Currier and Webster*, 843
Uptake: *see also* Absorption
of cations as affected by detergents, *Parr and Norman*, 502
of chloride by onion roots of different chloride status, *Hodges and Vaadia*, 104
of choline sulfate by barley roots, *Nissen and Benson*, 586
of glucose in *Avena* coleoptile sections, *Ordin and Skoe*, 751
of ion in onion roots, *Hodges and Vaadia*, 490
of ion by soybean depleted of calcium, *Foote and Hanson*, 450
of phosphorus by soybean, *Foote and Howell*, 610

Uptake: *see also* Absorption (Continued)
of phosphorus-32 and potassium-42 by intact alfalfa and oat roots, *Lambert and Linck,* 920
and translocation of calcium in bean during foliar leaching, *Mecklenburg and Tukey,* 533
of water in germinating cotton seed, *Dewez,* 240
of water by onion roots of different chloride status, *Hodges and Vaadia,* 104

— V —

Vacuole,
effect of light on concentration of ions in, *Barr and Broyer,* 48
Vernalization,
of leaf in *Lunaria biennis, Wellensiek,* 832
Vitis vinifera: see Grape

— W —

Water,
measurement of content in leaf, *Nakayama and Ehrler,* 95
reversible permeability of membranes to, *Glinka and Reinhold,* 1043
uptake in germinating cotton seed, *Dewez,* 240
Water (Continued)
uptake and transport by onion roots, *Hodges and Vaadia,* 104
use of beta ray for measuring in leaf, *Nakayama and Ehrler,* 95
Water movement,
effect of temperature on, in trees, *Zimmermann,* 568
Water pretreatment,
effect on potential transpiration, *Geisler,* 216
Water stress,
and nitrogen metabolism *Kessler and Monselise,* 379
Water transport,
effect on ion movement in tomato, *Lopushinsky,* 494
Wheat,
effect of purine-like substances from coconut on senescence of, *Shaw and Srivastava,* 528
IAA metabolism in rust infection of, *Deverall and Daly,* 1
Yeast,
anion absorption by, *Leggett and Olsen,* 387

— Z —

Zea mays: see Corn